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**THE LEATHER AND  
LEATHER PRODUCTS INDUSTRY:  
TRENDS, PROSPECTS AND  
STRATEGIES FOR DEVELOPMENT**

**Addendum  
A statistical digest**

**Sectoral Studies Series  
No.11, Volume II**

**SECTORAL STUDIES BRANCH  
DIVISION FOR INDUSTRIAL STUDIES**

Main results of the study work on industrial sectors are presented in the Sectoral Studies Series. In addition a series of Sectoral Working Papers is issued.

This document presents major results of work under the element Studies on the Leather and Leather Products Industry in UNIDO's programme of Industrial Studies 1984/85.

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## Preface

This statistical digest contains the detailed data supporting the volume I of the study entitled "The leather and leather products industry: Trends, prospects and strategies for development", Sectoral Study Series No. 11 (UNIDO/IS.442).

Section A of the digest contains summary tables giving annual growth rates and shares in world total production of and trade in hides and skins, leathers and leather shoes. Section B contains a set of summary tables giving the actual production and trade figures by the commodity group. Section C gives the detailed figures, identifying also the major producers and traders in each region. These tables are all based on the World statistical compendium for raw hides and skins, leather and leather footwear 1961-1982, FAO, Rome, 1983. Section D contains tables giving the value added in the manufacturing of leather and leather products (ISIC 323) and of footwear (ISIC 324) in certain countries, and the corresponding annual growth rates and shares in total manufacturing value added. These data are taken from the UNIDO data base.

The geographical breakdown was done according to the regions of the UNITAD model. This model is a joint UNIDO/UNITAD model for exploring prospective long-term changes in the world economy.

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## Section A

### Annual growth rates and shares in world production of and trade in hides and skins (bovine and ovine), leathers (light and heavy) and leather footwear by region, 1970 and 1982 (estimate)

These tables are based upon FAO statistics given in the World statistical compendium for raw hides and skins, leather and leather footwear 1961-1982, FAO, Rome, 1983. The growth rates and shares have been computed by the UNIDO secretariat.

The regions used are those employed in the UNITAD global model which is standard usage in the Sectoral Studies Series. The UNITAD model is a joint UNIDO/UNITAD model for exploring prospective long-term changes in the world economy.

Section A - Summary tables: annual growth rates and shares in world total production of and trade in hides and skins, leather and leather shoes, 1970 and 1982

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Table A.1. Production of hides and skins

| Region                               | Bovine                                          |                            | Sheep and lamb                                  |                            | Goat and kid                                    |                            |
|--------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------|----------------------------|-------------------------------------------------|----------------------------|-------------------------------------------------|----------------------------|
|                                      | Annual average growth rate 1970-1982 (per cent) | Share (per cent) 1970 1982 | Annual average growth rate 1970-1982 (per cent) | Share (per cent) 1970 1982 | Annual average growth rate 1970-1982 (per cent) | Share (per cent) 1970 1982 |
| Developed market economies           | 0.6                                             | 46.7 43.7                  | 0.2                                             | 48.5 46.4                  | -                                               | 6.1 5.0                    |
| European centrally planned economies | 1.7                                             | 15.6 16.6                  | -0.8                                            | 18.3 15.5                  | -0.6                                            | 3.7 2.8                    |
| Developing market economies          | 1.5                                             | 33.1 34.4                  | 1.8                                             | 29.0 33.5                  | 1.8                                             | 80.3 81.0                  |
| Africa, South of Sahara              | 1.5                                             | 3.0 3.1                    | 2.4                                             | 4.1 5.1                    | 1.3                                             | 15.6 14.9                  |
| North Africa and West Asia           | 3.2                                             | 2.6 3.3                    | 2.6                                             | 12.0 15.2                  | 1.5                                             | 16.6 16.2                  |
| South and South-East Asia            | 1.4                                             | 10.7 10.9                  | 2.4                                             | 5.9 7.3                    | 2.3                                             | 42.7 45.5                  |
| Latin America                        | 1.3                                             | 16.8 17.1                  | -0.8                                            | 6.9 5.9                    | 0.1                                             | 5.4 4.4                    |
| Asian centrally planned economies    | 2.2                                             | 4.6 5.2                    | 1.3                                             | 4.2 4.6                    | 2.8                                             | 9.9 11.2                   |
| World                                | 1.2                                             | 100.0 100.0                | 0.6                                             | 100.0 100.0                | 1.7                                             | 100.0 100.0                |

Source: World statistical compendium for raw hides and skins, leather and leather footwear 1961-1982, FAO, Rome, 1983.

Note: The percentage shares for 1982 are based on estimated figures for that year.

Table A.2. Imports of hides and skins

| Region                               | Bovine                                          |                                      | Sheep and lamb                                  |                            | Goat and kid                                    |                            |
|--------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------|----------------------------|-------------------------------------------------|----------------------------|
|                                      | Annual average growth rate 1970-1982 (per cent) | Share (per cent) 1970 1982           | Annual average growth rate 1970-1982 (per cent) | Share (per cent) 1970 1982 | Annual average growth rate 1970-1982 (per cent) | Share (per cent) 1970 1982 |
| Developed market economies           | 0.6                                             | 69.7 61.0                            | -2.3                                            | 92.3 85.1                  | -2.2                                            | 73.8 67.3                  |
| European centrally planned economies | -0.3                                            | 19.9 15.5                            | 3.2                                             | 0.8 1.5                    | -6.2                                            | 15.5 8.5                   |
| Developing market economies          | 8.3                                             | 9.6 <sup>a/</sup> 20.2 <sup>a/</sup> | 4.0                                             | 6.9 13.4                   | 5.4                                             | 10.7 24.2                  |
| Africa, South of Sahara              | -7.4                                            | -                                    | -                                               | -                          | -                                               | 0.3 0.3                    |
| North Africa and West Asia           | 1.6                                             | 2.0 2.0                              | 2.4                                             | 6.3 10.1                   | 5.7                                             | 9.5 22.1                   |
| South and South-East Asia            | 18.6                                            | 2.3 14.3                             | 17.6                                            | 0.1 1.0                    | -                                               | 0.3 -                      |
| Latin America                        | -0.7                                            | 5.3 3.9                              | 12.2                                            | 0.5 2.2                    | 7.9                                             | 0.6 1.8                    |
| Asian centrally planned economies    | 14.3                                            | 0.8 3.3                              | -                                               | -                          | -                                               | -                          |
| World                                | 1.8                                             | 100.0 100.0                          | -1.7                                            | 100.0 100.0                | -1.5                                            | 100.0 100.0                |

<sup>a/</sup> Negligible.

Source: World statistical compendium for raw hides and skins, leather and leather footwear 1961-1982, FAO, Rome, 1983.

Note: The percentage shares for 1982 are based on estimated figures for that year.

Table A.3. Exports of hides and skins

| Region                               | Bovine                                          |                            | Sheep and lamb                                  |                            | Goat and kid                                    |                            |
|--------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------|----------------------------|-------------------------------------------------|----------------------------|-------------------------------------------------|----------------------------|
|                                      | Annual average growth rate 1970-1982 (per cent) | Share (per cent) 1970 1982 | Annual average growth rate 1970-1982 (per cent) | Share (per cent) 1970 1982 | Annual average growth rate 1970-1982 (per cent) | Share (per cent) 1970 1982 |
| Developed market economies           | 4.2                                             | 73.6                       | 91.5                                            | 0.02                       | 70.0                                            | 75.9                       |
| European centrally planned economies | -5.7                                            | 0.6                        | 0.2                                             | 1.3                        | 1.1                                             | 1.3                        |
| Developing market economies          | -7.0                                            | 25.6                       | 8.2                                             | -2.7                       | 28.8                                            | 22.5                       |
| Africa, South of Sahara              | -1.6                                            | 4.8                        | 3.0                                             | -0.9                       | 4.1                                             | 4.0                        |
| North Africa and West Asia           | -5.5                                            | 0.8                        | 0.3                                             | -1.8                       | 17.1                                            | 14.8                       |
| South and South-East Asia            | 3.0                                             | 1.8                        | 2.0                                             | -                          | 1.2                                             | 1.4                        |
| Latin America                        | -12.2                                           | 18.2                       | 2.9                                             | -8.7                       | 6.4                                             | 2.3                        |
| Asian centrally planned economies    | -                                               | 0.2                        | 0.1                                             | 3.4                        | 0.1                                             | 0.2                        |
| World                                | 2.3                                             | 100.0                      | 100.0                                           | -0.7                       | 100.0                                           | 100.0                      |
|                                      |                                                 |                            |                                                 |                            | -2.8                                            | 100.0                      |
|                                      |                                                 |                            |                                                 |                            |                                                 | 100.0                      |
|                                      |                                                 |                            |                                                 |                            |                                                 | 15.6                       |

Source: World statistical compendium for raw hides and skins, leather and leather footwear 1961-1982, FAO, Rome, 1983.

Note: The percentage shares for 1982 are based on estimated figures for that year.

Table A.4. Production of leather

| Region                               | Heavy leather (bovine)                          |                            | Light leather (bovine)                          |                            | Light leather (sheep and goat)                  |                            |
|--------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------|----------------------------|-------------------------------------------------|----------------------------|-------------------------------------------------|----------------------------|
|                                      | Annual average growth rate 1970-1982 (per cent) | Share (per cent) 1970 1982 | Annual average growth rate 1970-1982 (per cent) | Share (per cent) 1970 1982 | Annual average growth rate 1970-1982 (per cent) | Share (per cent) 1970 1982 |
| Developed market economies           | -0.6                                            | 28.9                       | 27.4                                            | 45.4                       | 38.4                                            | 49.6                       |
| European centrally planned economies | -2.2                                            | 41.3                       | 32.2                                            | 16.6                       | 18.0                                            | 17.7                       |
| Developing market economies          | 2.9                                             | 22.9                       | 32.8                                            | 33.9                       | 38.2                                            | 27.6                       |
| Africa, South of Sahara              | 0.5                                             | 0.3                        | 0.3                                             | 1.3                        | 1.5                                             | 2.0                        |
| North Africa and West Asia           | 1.0                                             | 4.0                        | 4.6                                             | 3.1                        | 3.3                                             | 6.6                        |
| South and South-East Asia            | 5.6                                             | 7.7                        | 15.0                                            | 13.9                       | 15.0                                            | 14.6                       |
| Latin America                        | 1.3                                             | 10.9                       | 12.8                                            | 15.6                       | 18.4                                            | 4.4                        |
| Asian centrally planned economies    | 0.7                                             | 6.9                        | 7.6                                             | 4.1                        | 5.4                                             | 5.1                        |
| World                                | -0.1                                            | 100.0                      | 100.0                                           | 100.0                      | 100.0                                           | 100.0                      |

Source: World statistical compendium for raw hides and skins, leather and leather footwear 1961-1982, FAO, Rome, 1983.

Note: The percentage shares for 1982 are based on estimated figures for that year.

Table A.5. Imports of leather

| Region                               | Heavy leather (bovine)                          |                            | Light leather (bovine)                          |                            | Light leather (sheep and goat)                  |                            |
|--------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------|----------------------------|-------------------------------------------------|----------------------------|-------------------------------------------------|----------------------------|
|                                      | Annual average growth rate 1970-1982 (per cent) | Share (per cent) 1970 1982 | Annual average growth rate 1970-1982 (per cent) | Share (per cent) 1970 1982 | Annual average growth rate 1970-1982 (per cent) | Share (per cent) 1970 1982 |
| Developed market economies           | 7.2                                             | 90.7 55.9                  | 4.1                                             | 79.7 51.1                  | 5.1                                             | 97.5 91.8                  |
| European centrally planned economies | -                                               | - -                        | -1.9                                            | 11.0 3.5                   | -                                               | -                          |
| Developing market economies          | -1.3                                            | 9.3 3.7                    | 24.3                                            | 7.7 41.6                   | 14.6                                            | 2.5 6.8                    |
| Africa, South of Sahara              | -                                               | 0.9 -                      | -6.8                                            | 1.5 0.3                    | -2.1                                            | 0.6 0.3                    |
| North Africa and West Asia           | 3.4                                             | 2.6 1.8                    | 6.4                                             | 0.6 0.5                    | 8.8                                             | 0.3 0.3                    |
| South and South-East Asia            | -5.6                                            | 3.5 0.8                    | 29.5                                            | 4.3 38.6                   | 17.7                                            | 1.5 5.7                    |
| Latin America                        | -                                               | 2.2 1.1                    | 13.3                                            | 1.3 2.2                    | 18.7                                            | 0.1 0.5                    |
| Asian centrally planned economies    | -                                               | - 0.4                      | 16.0                                            | 1.6 3.8                    | -                                               | - 1.4                      |
| World                                | 6.7                                             | 100.0 100.0                | 8.0                                             | 100.0 100.0                | 5.6                                             | 100.0 100.0                |

Source: World statistical compendium for raw hides and skins, leather and leather footwear 1961-1982, FAO, Rome, 1983.

Note: The percentage shares for 1982 are based on estimated figures for that year.

Table A.6. Exports of leather

| Region                               | Heavy leather (bovine)     |                         | Light leather (bovine)     |                         | Light leather (sheep and goat) |                         |       |       |       |
|--------------------------------------|----------------------------|-------------------------|----------------------------|-------------------------|--------------------------------|-------------------------|-------|-------|-------|
|                                      | Annual average growth rate | Share                   | Annual average growth rate | Share                   | Annual average growth rate     | Share                   |       |       |       |
|                                      | 1970-1982<br>(per cent)    | 1970-1982<br>(per cent) | 1970-1982<br>(per cent)    | 1970-1982<br>(per cent) | 1970-1982<br>(per cent)        | 1970-1982<br>(per cent) |       |       |       |
| Developed market economies           | 4.0                        | 90.6                    | 81.0                       | 6.9                     | 55.5                           | 62.6                    | 1.9   | 44.8  | 41.0  |
| European centrally planned economies | -                          | -                       | -                          | -4.2                    | 0.4                            | 0.1                     | -10.9 | 0.1   | -     |
| Developing market economies          | 10.4                       | 9.4                     | 17.3                       | 4.3                     | 44.0                           | 37.1                    | 3.3   | 55.1  | 59.0  |
| Africa, South of Sahara              | -                          | 0.4                     | -                          | 3.6                     | 1.2                            | 0.9                     | 7.5   | 44.4  | 7.7   |
| North Africa and West Asia           | -                          | 0.7                     | -                          | 31.2                    | -                              | 0.1                     | -1.1  | 2.3   | 1.4   |
| South and South-East Asia            | 33.1                       | 0.4                     | 6.5                        | 8.8                     | 12.7                           | 17.8                    | 2.1   | 46.2  | 43.3  |
| Latin America                        | 7.7                        | 7.9                     | 10.8                       | 1.6                     | 30.1                           | 18.3                    | 12.4  | 2.2   | 6.6   |
| Asian centrally planned economies    | -                          | -                       | 1.7                        | 17.8                    | 0.1                            | 0.2                     | -     | -     | -     |
| World                                | 5.0                        | 100.0                   | 100.0                      | 5.8                     | 100.0                          | 100.0                   | 2.7   | 100.0 | 100.0 |

Source: World statistical compendium for raw hides and skins, leather and leather footwear 1961-1982, FAO, Rome, 1983.

Note: The percentage shares for 1982 are based on estimated figures for that year.

Table A.7. Production and trade of leather shoes

| Region                               | Production                                      |                            | Imports                                         |                            | Exports                                         |                            |
|--------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------|----------------------------|-------------------------------------------------|----------------------------|-------------------------------------------------|----------------------------|
|                                      | Annual average growth rate 1970-1982 (per cent) | Share (per cent) 1970-1982 | Annual average growth rate 1970-1982 (per cent) | Share (per cent) 1970-1982 | Annual average growth rate 1970-1982 (per cent) | Share (per cent) 1970-1982 |
| Developed market economies           | -1.2                                            | 46.4                       | 6.1                                             | 77.4                       | 2.8                                             | 75.5                       |
| European centrally planned economies | 1.0                                             | 30.6                       | 0.7                                             | 19.0                       | 2.7                                             | 17.4                       |
| Developing market economies          | 4.5                                             | 19.6                       | 7.7                                             | 3.6                        | 12.5                                            | 6.2                        |
| Africa, South of Sahara              | 3.8                                             | 0.7                        | 4.4                                             | 1.4                        | 1.9                                             | 0.3                        |
| North Africa and West Asia           | 3.5                                             | 3.1                        | 20.7                                            | 0.3                        | 21.4                                            | 0.1                        |
| South and South-East Asia            | 3.2                                             | 9.6                        | 10.2                                            | 0.8                        | 8.4                                             | 4.1                        |
| Latin America                        | 6.8                                             | 6.2                        | 2.5                                             | 1.1                        | 18.9                                            | 1.7                        |
| Asian centrally planned economies    | 6.6                                             | 3.4                        | -                                               | -                          | 18.6                                            | 0.9                        |
| World                                | 1.2                                             | 100.0                      | 5.3                                             | 100.0                      | 4.1                                             | 100.0                      |

Source: World statistical compendium for raw hides and skins, leather and leather footwear 1961-1982, FAO, Rome, 1983.

Note: The percentage shares for 1982 are based on estimated figures for that year.

Section B

Production of and trade in hides and skins (bovine and ovine),  
leathers (light and heavy) and leather footwear by region  
in physical units, 1970 and 1982 (estimate)

These tables are based upon FAO statistics given in the World statistical compendium for raw hides and skins, leather and leather footwear 1961-1982, FAO, Rome, 1983. The growth rates and shares have been computed by the UNIDO secretariat.

The regions used are those employed in the UNITAD global model which is in standard usage in the Sectoral Studies Series. The UNITAD model is a joint UNIDO/UNITAD model for exploring prospective long-term changes in the world economy.

Section B - Summary tables: production of and trade in hides and skins, leathers and leather shoes, by region, physical units, 1970 and 1982

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| Table B.15 | Imports of light leather from sheep and goats    |
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| Table B.17 | Exports of light leather from bovine animals     |
| Table B.18 | Exports of light leather from sheep and goats    |
| Table B.19 | Production of leather shoes                      |
| Table B.20 | Import volume of leather shoes                   |
| Table B.21 | Export volume of leather shoes                   |

Table B.1. Production of bovine hides and skins (wet salted weight)

| Region                               | Production<br>(thousand metric tons) |               | Annual average<br>growth rate 1970-82<br>(per cent) | Share (per cent) |       |
|--------------------------------------|--------------------------------------|---------------|-----------------------------------------------------|------------------|-------|
|                                      | 1970                                 | 1982 estimate |                                                     | 1970             | 1982  |
| Developed market economies           | 1,988.5                              | 2,150.2       | 0.6                                                 | 46.7             | 43.8  |
| European centrally planned economies | 665.0                                | 815.4         | 1.7                                                 | 15.6             | 16.6  |
| Developing market economies          | 1,408.3                              | 1,687.7       | 1.5                                                 | 33.1             | 34.4  |
| Africa, South of Sahara              | 126.6                                | 152.3         | 1.5                                                 | 3.0              | 3.1   |
| North Africa and West Asia           | 111.1                                | 162.4         | 3.2                                                 | 2.6              | 3.3   |
| South and South-East Asia            | 454.8                                | 535.8         | 1.4                                                 | 10.7             | 10.9  |
| Latin America                        | 715.8                                | 837.2         | 1.3                                                 | 16.8             | 17.1  |
| Asian centrally planned economies    | 196.7                                | 255.2         | 2.2                                                 | 4.6              | 5.2   |
| World <sup>a/</sup>                  | 4,269.4                              | 4,921.1       | 1.2                                                 | 100.0            | 100.0 |

a/ Figures for "World" do not add up exactly for computational reasons.

Source: World statistical compendium for raw hides and skins, leather and leather footwear 1961-1982, FAO, Rome, 1983.

Table B.2. Production of sheepskins and lambskins (dry weight)

| Region                               | Production<br>(thousand metric tons) |               | Annual average<br>growth rate 1970-82<br>(per cent) | Share (per cent) |       |
|--------------------------------------|--------------------------------------|---------------|-----------------------------------------------------|------------------|-------|
|                                      | 1970                                 | 1982 estimate |                                                     | 1970             | 1982  |
| Developed market economies           | 157.2                                | 161.4         | 0.2                                                 | 48.5             | 46.4  |
| European centrally planned economies | 59.2                                 | 54.0          | -0.8                                                | 18.3             | 15.5  |
| Developing market economies          | 93.9                                 | 116.5         | 1.8                                                 | 29.0             | 33.5  |
| Africa, South of Sahara              | 13.3                                 | 17.6          | 2.4                                                 | 4.1              | 5.1   |
| North Africa and West Asia           | 38.9                                 | 53.0          | 2.6                                                 | 12.0             | 15.2  |
| South and South-East Asia            | 19.2                                 | 25.4          | 2.4                                                 | 5.9              | 7.3   |
| Latin America                        | 22.5                                 | 20.5          | -0.8                                                | 6.9              | 5.9   |
| Asian centrally planned economies    | 13.5                                 | 15.7          | 1.3                                                 | 4.2              | 4.6   |
| World                                | 323.8                                | 347.6         | 0.6                                                 | 100.0            | 100.0 |

Source: World statistical compendium for raw hides and skins, leather and leather footwear 1961-1982, FAO, Rome, 1983.

Table B.3. Production of goatskins and kidskins (dry weight)

| Region                               | Production<br>(thousand metric tons) |               | Annual average<br>growth rate 1970-82<br>(per cent) | Share (per cent) |       |
|--------------------------------------|--------------------------------------|---------------|-----------------------------------------------------|------------------|-------|
|                                      | 1970                                 | 1982 estimate |                                                     | 1970             | 1982  |
| Developed market economies           | 6.8                                  | 6.8           | -                                                   | 6.1              | 5.0   |
| European centrally planned economies | 4.1                                  | 3.8           | -0.6                                                | 3.7              | 2.8   |
| Developing market economies          | 89.8                                 | 111.2         | 1.8                                                 | 80.3             | 81.0  |
| Africa, South of Sahara              | 17.5                                 | 20.4          | 1.3                                                 | 15.6             | 14.9  |
| North Africa and West Asia           | 18.5                                 | 22.2          | 1.5                                                 | 16.6             | 16.2  |
| South and South-East Asia            | 47.7                                 | 62.5          | 2.3                                                 | 42.7             | 45.5  |
| Latin America                        | 6.0                                  | 6.1           | 0.1                                                 | 5.4              | 4.4   |
| Asian centrally planned economies    | 11.1                                 | 15.4          | 2.8                                                 | 9.9              | 11.2  |
| World                                | 111.7                                | 137.2         | 1.7                                                 | 100.0            | 100.0 |

Source: World statistical compendium for raw hides and skins, leather and leather footwear 1961-1982, FAO, Rome, 1983.

Table B.4. Imports of bovine hides and skins (wet salted weight)

| Region                               | Imports<br>(thousand metric tons) |               | Annual average<br>growth rate 1970-82<br>(per cent) | Share (per cent)  |                    |
|--------------------------------------|-----------------------------------|---------------|-----------------------------------------------------|-------------------|--------------------|
|                                      | 1970                              | 1982 estimate |                                                     | 1970              | 1982               |
| Developed market economies           | 903.3                             | 974.8         | 0.6                                                 | 69.7              | 61.0               |
| European centrally planned economies | 257.9                             | 248.5         | -0.3                                                | 19.9              | 15.5               |
| Developing market economies          | 124.5                             | 323.5         | 8.3                                                 | 9.6 <sup>b/</sup> | 20.2 <sup>b/</sup> |
| Africa, South of Sahara              | 0.5                               | 0.2           | -7.4                                                | -                 | -                  |
| North Africa and West Asia           | 26.3                              | 31.8          | 1.6                                                 | 2.0               | 2.0                |
| South and South-East Asia            | 29.5                              | 228.8         | 18.6                                                | 2.3               | 14.3               |
| Latin America                        | 68.2                              | 62.7          | -0.7                                                | 5.3               | 3.9                |
| Asian centrally planned economies    | 10.5                              | 52.0          | 14.3                                                | 0.8               | 3.3                |
| World <sup>a/</sup>                  | 1,296.8                           | 1,598.8       | 1.8                                                 | 100.0             | 100.0              |

a/ Figures for "World" do not add up exactly for computational reasons.

b/ Negligible.

Source: World statistical compendium for raw hides and skins, leather and leather footwear 1961-1982, FAO, Rome, 1983.

Table B.5. Imports of sheepskins and lambskins (dry weight)

| Region                               | Imports<br>(thousand metric tons) |               | Annual average<br>growth rate 1970-82<br>(per cent) | Share (per cent) |       |
|--------------------------------------|-----------------------------------|---------------|-----------------------------------------------------|------------------|-------|
|                                      | 1970                              | 1982 estimate |                                                     | 1970             | 1982  |
| Developed market economies           | 162.1                             | 122.4         | -2.3                                                | 92.3             | 85.1  |
| European centrally planned economies | 1.5                               | 2.2           | 3.2                                                 | 0.8              | 1.5   |
| Developing market economies          | 12.1                              | 19.3          | 4.0                                                 | 6.9              | 13.4  |
| Africa, South of Sahara              | 0.1                               | 0.1           | -                                                   | -                | 0.1   |
| North Africa and West Asia           | 11.0                              | 14.6          | 2.4                                                 | 6.3              | 10.1  |
| South and South-East Asia            | 0.2                               | 1.4           | 17.6                                                | 0.1              | 1.0   |
| Latin America                        | 0.8                               | 3.2           | 12.2                                                | 0.5              | 2.2   |
| Asian centrally planned economies    | -                                 | -             | -                                                   | -                | -     |
| World                                | 175.7                             | 143.9         | -1.7                                                | 100.0            | 100.0 |

Source: World statistical compendium for raw hides and skins, leather and leather footwear 1961-1982, FAO, Rome, 1983.

Table B.6. Imports of goatskins and kidskins (dry weight)

| Region                               | Imports<br>(thousand metric tons) |               | Annual average<br>growth rate 1970-82<br>(per cent) | Share (per cent) |       |
|--------------------------------------|-----------------------------------|---------------|-----------------------------------------------------|------------------|-------|
|                                      | 1970                              | 1982 estimate |                                                     | 1970             | 1982  |
| Developed market economies           | 24.8                              | 18.9          | -2.2                                                | 73.8             | 67.3  |
| European centrally planned economies | 5.2                               | 2.4           | -6.2                                                | 15.5             | 8.5   |
| Developing market economies          | 3.6                               | 6.8           | 5.4                                                 | 10.7             | 24.2  |
| Africa, South of Sahara              | 0.1                               | 0.1           | -                                                   | 0.3              | 0.3   |
| North Africa and West Asia           | 3.2                               | 6.2           | 5.7                                                 | 9.5              | 22.1  |
| South and South-East Asia            | 0.1                               | -             | -                                                   | 0.3              | -     |
| Latin America                        | 0.2                               | 0.5           | 7.9                                                 | 0.6              | 1.8   |
| Asian centrally planned economies    | -                                 | -             | -                                                   | -                | -     |
| World                                | 33.6                              | 28.1          | -1.5                                                | 100.0            | 100.0 |

Source: World statistical compendium for raw hides and skins, leather and leather footwear 1961-1982, FAO, Rome, 1983.

Table B.7. Exports of bovine hides and skins (wet salted weight)

| Region                               | Exports<br>(thousand metric tons) |               | Annual average<br>growth rate 1970-82<br>(per cent) | Share (per cent) |       |
|--------------------------------------|-----------------------------------|---------------|-----------------------------------------------------|------------------|-------|
|                                      | 1970                              | 1982 estimate |                                                     | 1970             | 1982  |
| Developed market economies           | 887.8                             | 1,453.6       | 4.2                                                 | 73.6             | 91.5  |
| European centrally planned economies | 7.1                               | 3.5           | -5.7                                                | 0.6              | 0.2   |
| Developing market economies          | 308.5                             | 130.0         | -7.0                                                | 25.6             | 8.2   |
| Africa, South of Sahara              | 58.1                              | 48.1          | -1.6                                                | 4.8              | 3.0   |
| North Africa and West Asia           | 9.4                               | 4.8           | -5.5                                                | 0.8              | 0.3   |
| South and South-East Asia            | 21.8                              | 31.2          | 3.0                                                 | 1.8              | 2.0   |
| Latin America                        | 219.2                             | 45.9          | -12.2                                               | 18.2             | 2.9   |
| Asian centrally planned economies    | 1.9                               | 1.9           | -                                                   | 0.2              | 0.1   |
| World <sup>a/</sup>                  | 1,209.3                           | 1,593.1       | 2.3                                                 | 100.0            | 100.0 |

a/ Figures for "World" do not add up exactly for computational reasons.

Source: World statistical compendium for raw hides and skins, leather and leather footwear 1961-1982, FAO, Rome, 1983.

Table B.8. Exports of sheepskins and lambskins (dry weight)

| Region                               | Exports<br>(thousand metric tons) |               | Annual average<br>growth rate 1970-82<br>(per cent) | Share (per cent) |       |
|--------------------------------------|-----------------------------------|---------------|-----------------------------------------------------|------------------|-------|
|                                      | 1970                              | 1982 estimate |                                                     | 1970             | 1982  |
| Developed market economies           | 117.9                             | 118.2         | 0.02                                                | 70.0             | 75.9  |
| European centrally planned economies | 1.8                               | 2.1           | 1.3                                                 | 1.1              | 1.3   |
| Developing market economies          | 48.6                              | 35.1          | -2.7                                                | 28.8             | 22.5  |
| Africa, South of Sahara              | 7.0                               | 6.3           | -0.9                                                | 4.1              | 4.0   |
| North Africa and West Asia           | 28.8                              | 23.1          | -1.8                                                | 17.1             | 14.8  |
| South and South-East Asia            | 2.1                               | 2.1           | -                                                   | 1.2              | 1.4   |
| Latin America                        | 10.7                              | 3.6           | -8.7                                                | 6.4              | 2.3   |
| Asian centrally planned economies    | 0.2                               | 0.3           | 3.4                                                 | 0.1              | 0.2   |
| World                                | 168.5                             | 155.7         | -0.7                                                | 100.0            | 100.0 |

Source: World statistical compendium for raw hides and skins, leather and leather footwear 1961-1982, FAO, Rome, 1983.

Table B.9. Exports of goatskins and kidskins (dry weight)

| Region                               | Exports<br>(thousand metric tons) |               | Annual average<br>growth rate 1970-82<br>(per cent) | Share (per cent) |       |
|--------------------------------------|-----------------------------------|---------------|-----------------------------------------------------|------------------|-------|
|                                      | 1970                              | 1982 estimate |                                                     | 1970             | 1982  |
| Developed market economies           | 3.7                               | 4.2           | 1.1                                                 | 9.2              | 14.6  |
| European centrally planned economies | -                                 | -             | -                                                   | -                | -     |
| Developing market economies          | 30.9                              | 20.1          | -3.5                                                | 76.5             | 69.8  |
| Africa, South of Sahara              | 8.8                               | 6.6           | -2.4                                                | 21.8             | 22.9  |
| North Africa and West Asia           | 12.2                              | 10.9          | -0.9                                                | 30.2             | 37.9  |
| South and South-East Asia            | 7.0                               | 2.0           | -9.9                                                | 17.3             | 6.9   |
| Latin America                        | 2.9                               | 0.6           | -12.3                                               | 7.2              | 2.1   |
| Asian centrally planned economies    | 5.8                               | 4.5           | -2.1                                                | 14.3             | 15.6  |
| World                                | 40.4                              | 28.8          | -2.8                                                | 100.0            | 100.0 |

Source: World statistical compendium for raw hides and skins, leather and leather footwear 1961-1982, FAO, Rome, 1983.

Table B.10. Production of heavy leather from bovine animals

| Region                               | Production<br>(thousand metric tons) |               | Annual average<br>growth rate 1970-82<br>(per cent) | Share (per cent) |       |
|--------------------------------------|--------------------------------------|---------------|-----------------------------------------------------|------------------|-------|
|                                      | 1970                                 | 1982 estimate |                                                     | 1970             | 1982  |
| Developed market economies           | 145.6                                | 136.0         | -0.6                                                | 28.9             | 27.4  |
| European centrally planned economies | 208.2                                | 159.7         | -2.2                                                | 41.3             | 32.2  |
| Developing market economies          | 115.6                                | 163.1         | 2.9                                                 | 22.9             | 32.8  |
| Africa, South of Sahara              | 1.6                                  | 1.7           | 0.5                                                 | 0.3              | 0.3   |
| North Africa and West Asia           | 20.5                                 | 23.0          | 1.0                                                 | 4.0              | 4.6   |
| South and South-East Asia            | 38.7                                 | 74.7          | 5.6                                                 | 7.7              | 15.0  |
| Latin America                        | 54.8                                 | 63.7          | 1.3                                                 | 10.9             | 12.8  |
| Asian centrally planned economies    | 34.7                                 | 37.8          | 0.7                                                 | 6.9              | 7.6   |
| World                                | 504.1                                | 496.6         | -0.1                                                | 100.0            | 100.0 |

Source: World statistical compendium for raw hides and skins, leather and leather footwear 1961-1982, FAO, Rome, 1983.

Table B.11. Production of light leather from bovine animals

| Region                               | Production<br>(million square feet) |               | Annual average<br>growth rate 1970-82<br>(per cent) | Share (per cent) |       |
|--------------------------------------|-------------------------------------|---------------|-----------------------------------------------------|------------------|-------|
|                                      | 1970                                | 1982 estimate |                                                     | 1970             | 1982  |
| Developed market economies           | 2,883.5                             | 3,115.7       | 0.6                                                 | 45.4             | 38.4  |
| European centrally planned economies | 1,057.3                             | 1,455.0       | 2.7                                                 | 16.6             | 18.0  |
| Developing market economies          | 2,150.6                             | 3,095.8       | 3.1                                                 | 33.9             | 38.2  |
| Africa, South of Sahara              | 84.8                                | 120.1         | 2.9                                                 | 1.3              | 1.5   |
| North Africa and West Asia           | 196.0                               | 269.8         | 2.7                                                 | 3.1              | 3.3   |
| South and South-East Asia            | 880.8                               | 1,217.6       | 2.7                                                 | 13.9             | 15.0  |
| Latin America                        | 989.0                               | 1,488.3       | 3.5                                                 | 15.6             | 18.4  |
| Asian centrally planned economies    | 259.8                               | 435.6         | 4.4                                                 | 4.1              | 5.4   |
| World                                | 6,351.2                             | 8,102.1       | 2.0                                                 | 100.0            | 100.0 |

Source: World statistical compendium for raw hides and skins, leather and leather footwear 1961-1982, FAO, Rome, 1983.

Table B.12. Production of light leather from sheep and goats

| Region                               | Production<br>(million square feet) |               | Annual average<br>growth rate 1970-82<br>(per cent) | Share (per cent) |       |
|--------------------------------------|-------------------------------------|---------------|-----------------------------------------------------|------------------|-------|
|                                      | 1970                                | 1982 estimate |                                                     | 1970             | 1982  |
| Developed market economies           | 1,408.6                             | 1,435.1       | 0.2                                                 | 49.6             | 44.6  |
| European centrally planned economies | 502.1                               | 427.9         | -1.3                                                | 17.7             | 13.3  |
| Developing market economies          | 782.9                               | 1,167.1       | 3.4                                                 | 27.6             | 36.3  |
| Africa, South of Sahara              | 57.7                                | 105.1         | 5.1                                                 | 2.0              | 3.3   |
| North Africa and West Asia           | 188.2                               | 303.1         | 4.0                                                 | 6.6              | 9.4   |
| South and South-East Asia            | 412.6                               | 582.6         | 2.9                                                 | 14.6             | 18.1  |
| Latin America                        | 124.4                               | 176.3         | 2.9                                                 | 4.4              | 5.5   |
| Asian centrally planned economies    | 145.1                               | 185.0         | 2.0                                                 | 5.1              | 5.8   |
| World                                | 2,838.7                             | 3,215.1       | 1.0                                                 | 100.0            | 100.0 |

Source: World statistical compendium for raw hides and skins, leather and leather footwear 1961-1982, FAO, Rome, 1983.

Table B.13. Imports of heavy leather from bovine animals

| Region                               | Imports<br>(thousand metric tons) |               | Annual average<br>growth rate 1970-82<br>(per cent) | Share (per cent) |       |
|--------------------------------------|-----------------------------------|---------------|-----------------------------------------------------|------------------|-------|
|                                      | 1970                              | 1982 estimate |                                                     | 1970             | 1982  |
| Developed market economies           | 20.5                              | 47.3          | 7.2                                                 | 90.7             | 95.9  |
| European centrally planned economies | -                                 | -             | -                                                   | -                | -     |
| Developing market economies          | 2.1                               | 1.8           | -1.3                                                | 9.3              | 3.7   |
| Africa, South of Sahara              | 0.2                               | -             | -                                                   | 0.9              | -     |
| North Africa and West Asia           | 0.6                               | 0.9           | 3.4                                                 | 2.6              | 1.8   |
| South and South-East Asia            | 0.8                               | 0.4           | -5.6                                                | 3.5              | 0.8   |
| Latin America                        | 0.5                               | 0.5           | -                                                   | 2.2              | 1.1   |
| Asian centrally planned economies    | -                                 | 0.2           | -                                                   | -                | 0.4   |
| World                                | 22.6                              | 49.3          | 6.7                                                 | 100.0            | 100.0 |

Source: World statistical compendium for raw hides and skins, leather and leather footwear 1961-1982, FAO, Rome, 1983.

Table B.14. Imports of light leather from bovine animals

| Region                               | Imports<br>(million square feet) |               | Annual average<br>growth rate 1970-82<br>(per cent) | Share (per cent) |       |
|--------------------------------------|----------------------------------|---------------|-----------------------------------------------------|------------------|-------|
|                                      | 1970                             | 1982 estimate |                                                     | 1970             | 1982  |
| Developed market economies           | 663.2                            | 1,072.1       | 4.1                                                 | 79.7             | 51.1  |
| European centrally planned economies | 91.6                             | 72.7          | -1.9                                                | 11.0             | 3.5   |
| Developing market economies          | 64.2                             | 871.1         | 24.3                                                | 7.7              | 41.6  |
| Africa, South of Sahara              | 12.3                             | 5.3           | -6.8                                                | 1.5              | 0.3   |
| North Africa and West Asia           | 5.2                              | 11.0          | 6.4                                                 | 0.6              | 0.5   |
| South and South-East Asia            | 36.2                             | 808.0         | 29.5                                                | 4.3              | 38.6  |
| Latin America                        | 10.5                             | 46.8          | 13.3                                                | 1.3              | 2.2   |
| Asian centrally planned economies    | 13.4                             | 80.0          | 16.0                                                | 1.6              | 3.8   |
| World                                | 832.4                            | 2,095.9       | 8.0                                                 | 100.0            | 100.0 |

Source: World statistical compendium for raw hides and skins, leather and leather footwear 1961-1982, FAO, Rome, 1983.

Table B.15. Imports of light leather from sheep and goats

| Region                               | Imports<br>(million square feet) |               | Annual average<br>growth rate 1970-82<br>(per cent) | Share (per cent) |       |
|--------------------------------------|----------------------------------|---------------|-----------------------------------------------------|------------------|-------|
|                                      | 1970                             | 1982 estimate |                                                     | 1970             | 1982  |
| Developed market economies           | 485.1                            | 878.3         | 5.1                                                 | 97.5             | 91.8  |
| European centrally planned economies | -                                | -             | -                                                   | -                | -     |
| Developing market economies          | 12.7                             | 65.4          | 14.6                                                | 2.5              | 6.8   |
| Africa, South of Sahara              | 3.1                              | 2.4           | -2.1                                                | 0.6              | 0.3   |
| North Africa and West Asia           | 1.2                              | 3.3           | 8.8                                                 | 0.3              | 0.3   |
| South and South-East Asia            | 7.8                              | 55.0          | 17.7                                                | 1.5              | 5.7   |
| Latin America                        | 0.6                              | 4.7           | 18.7                                                | 0.1              | 0.5   |
| Asian centrally planned economies    | -                                | 13.0          | -                                                   | -                | 1.4   |
| World                                | 497.8                            | 956.7         | 5.6                                                 | 100.0            | 100.0 |

Source: World statistical compendium for raw hides and skins, leather and leather footwear 1961-1982, FAO, Rome, 1983.

Table B.16. Exports of heavy leather from bovine animals

| Region                               | Exports<br>(thousand metric tons) |               | Annual average<br>growth rate 1970-82<br>(per cent) | Share (per cent) |       |
|--------------------------------------|-----------------------------------|---------------|-----------------------------------------------------|------------------|-------|
|                                      | 1970                              | 1982 estimate |                                                     | 1970             | 1982  |
| Developed market economies           | 24.0                              | 38.5          | 4.0                                                 | 90.6             | 81.0  |
| European centrally planned economies | -                                 | -             | -                                                   | -                | -     |
| Developing market economies          | 2.5                               | 8.2           | 10.4                                                | 9.4              | 17.3  |
| Africa, South of Sahara              | 0.1                               | -             | -                                                   | 0.4              | -     |
| North Africa and West Asia           | 0.2                               | -             | -                                                   | 0.7              | -     |
| South and South-East Asia            | 0.1                               | 3.1           | 33.1                                                | 0.4              | 6.5   |
| Latin America                        | 2.1                               | 5.1           | 7.7                                                 | 7.9              | 10.8  |
| Asian centrally planned economies    | -                                 | 0.8           | -                                                   | -                | 1.7   |
| World                                | 26.5                              | 47.5          | 5.0                                                 | 100.0            | 100.0 |

Source: World statistical compendium for raw hides and skins, leather and leather footwear 1961-1982, FAO, Rome, 1983.

Table B.17. Exports of light leather from bovine animals

| Region                               | Exports<br>(million square feet) |               | Annual average<br>growth rate 1970-82<br>(per cent) | Share (per cent) |       |
|--------------------------------------|----------------------------------|---------------|-----------------------------------------------------|------------------|-------|
|                                      | 1970                             | 1982 estimate |                                                     | 1970             | 1982  |
| Developed market economies           | 597.1                            | 1,328.4       | 6.9                                                 | 55.5             | 62.6  |
| European centrally planned economies | 4.7                              | 2.8           | -4.2                                                | 0.4              | 0.1   |
| Developing market economies          | 472.8                            | 788.4         | 4.3                                                 | 44.0             | 37.1  |
| Africa, South of Sahara              | 12.5                             | 19.1          | 3.6                                                 | 1.2              | 0.9   |
| North Africa and West Asia           | 0.1                              | 2.6           | 31.2                                                | -                | 0.1   |
| South and South-East Asia            | 136.8                            | 377.3         | 8.8                                                 | 12.7             | 17.8  |
| Latin America                        | 323.4                            | 389.4         | 1.6                                                 | 30.1             | 18.3  |
| Asian centrally planned economies    | 0.7                              | 5.0           | 17.8                                                | 0.1              | 0.2   |
| World                                | 1,075.3                          | 2,124.6       | 5.8                                                 | 100.0            | 100.0 |

Source: World statistical compendium for raw hides and skins, leather and leather footwear 1961-1982, FAO, Rome, 1983.

Table B.18. Exports of light leather from sheep and goats

| Region                               | Exports<br>(million square feet) |               | Annual average<br>growth rate 1970-82<br>(per cent) | Share (per cent) |       |
|--------------------------------------|----------------------------------|---------------|-----------------------------------------------------|------------------|-------|
|                                      | 1970                             | 1982 estimate |                                                     | 1970             | 1982  |
| Developed market economies           | 326.5                            | 411.0         | 1.9                                                 | 44.8             | 41.0  |
| European centrally planned economies | 0.8                              | 0.2           | -10.9                                               | 0.1              | -     |
| Developing market economies          | 402.0                            | 591.9         | 3.3                                                 | 55.1             | 59.0  |
| Africa, South of Sahara              | 32.3                             | 77.0          | 7.5                                                 | 4.4              | 7.7   |
| North Africa and West Asia           | 16.5                             | 14.4          | -1.1                                                | 2.3              | 1.4   |
| South and South-East Asia            | 336.9                            | 434.2         | 2.1                                                 | 46.2             | 43.3  |
| Latin America                        | 16.3                             | 66.3          | 12.4                                                | 2.2              | 6.6   |
| Asian centrally planned economies    | -                                | -             | -                                                   | -                | -     |
| World                                | 729.3                            | 1,003.1       | 2.7                                                 | 100.0            | 100.0 |

Source: World statistical compendium for raw hides and skins, leather and leather footwear 1961-1982, FAO, Rome, 1983.

Table B.19. Production of leather shoes (all types)

| Region                               | Production<br>(million pairs) |               | Annual average<br>growth rate 1970-82<br>(per cent) | Share (per cent) |       |
|--------------------------------------|-------------------------------|---------------|-----------------------------------------------------|------------------|-------|
|                                      | 1970                          | 1982 estimate |                                                     | 1970             | 1982  |
| Developed market economies           | 1,391.8                       | 1,198.3       | -1.2                                                | 46.4             | 34.7  |
| European centrally planned economies | 916.6                         | 1,037.0       | 1.0                                                 | 30.6             | 30.0  |
| Developing market economies          | 585.6                         | 997.8         | 4.5                                                 | 19.6             | 28.8  |
| Africa, South of Sahara              | 21.0                          | 32.9          | 3.8                                                 | 0.7              | 0.9   |
| North Africa and West Asia           | 93.6                          | 141.5         | 3.5                                                 | 3.1              | 4.0   |
| South and South-East Asia            | 286.5                         | 416.8         | 3.2                                                 | 9.6              | 12.1  |
| Latin America                        | 184.5                         | 406.6         | 6.8                                                 | 6.2              | 11.8  |
| Asian centrally planned economies    | 103.4                         | 222.6         | 6.6                                                 | 3.4              | 6.5   |
| World                                | 2,997.4                       | 3,455.7       | 1.2                                                 | 100.0            | 100.0 |

Source: World statistical compendium for raw hides and skins, leather and leather footwear 1961-1982, FAO, Rome, 1983.

Table B.20. Import volume of leather shoes (all types)

| Region                               | Imports<br>(million pairs) |               | Annual average<br>growth rate 1970-82<br>(per cent) | Share (per cent) |       |
|--------------------------------------|----------------------------|---------------|-----------------------------------------------------|------------------|-------|
|                                      | 1970                       | 1982 estimate |                                                     | 1970             | 1982  |
| Developed market economies           | 278.4                      | 566.7         | 6.1                                                 | 77.4             | 84.2  |
| European centrally planned economies | 68.5                       | 74.4          | 0.7                                                 | 19.0             | 11.1  |
| Developing market economies          | 12.9                       | 31.5          | 7.7                                                 | 3.6              | 4.7   |
| Africa, South of Sahara              | 5.2                        | 8.7           | 4.4                                                 | 1.4              | 1.3   |
| North Africa and West Asia           | 0.9                        | 8.6           | 20.7                                                | 0.3              | 1.3   |
| South and South-East Asia            | 2.7                        | 8.7           | 10.2                                                | 0.8              | 1.3   |
| Latin America                        | 4.1                        | 5.5           | 2.5                                                 | 1.1              | 0.8   |
| Asian centrally planned economies    | -                          | -             | -                                                   | -                | -     |
| World                                | 359.8                      | 672.6         | 5.3                                                 | 100.0            | 100.0 |

Source: World statistical compendium for raw hides and skins, leather and leather footwear 1961-1982, FAO, Rome, 1983.

Table B.21. Export volume of leather shoes (all types)

| Region                               | Exports<br>(million.pairs) |               | Annual average<br>growth rate 1970-82<br>(per cent) | Share (per cent) |       |
|--------------------------------------|----------------------------|---------------|-----------------------------------------------------|------------------|-------|
|                                      | 1970                       | 1982 estimate |                                                     | 1970             | 1982  |
| Developed market economies           | 300.6                      | 421.2         | 2.8                                                 | 75.5             | 65.2  |
| European centrally planned economies | 69.3                       | 95.2          | 2.7                                                 | 17.4             | 14.7  |
| Developing market economies          | 24.7                       | 101.7         | 12.5                                                | 6.2              | 15.7  |
| Africa, South of Sahara              | 1.2                        | 1.5           | 1.9                                                 | 0.3              | 0.2   |
| North Africa and West Asia           | 0.4                        | 4.1           | 21.4                                                | 0.1              | 0.6   |
| South and South-East Asia            | 16.5                       | 43.5          | 8.4                                                 | 4.1              | 6.7   |
| Latin America                        | 6.6                        | 52.6          | 18.9                                                | 1.7              | 8.2   |
| Asian centrally planned economies    | 3.6                        | 28.0          | 18.6                                                | 0.9              | 4.4   |
| World                                | 398.2                      | 646.1         | 4.1                                                 | 100.0            | 100.0 |

Source: World statistical compendium for raw hides and skins, leather and leather footwear 1961-1982, FAO, Rome, 1983.

Section C

Production of and trade in hides and skins (bovine and ovine), leathers  
(light and heavy) and leather footwear by region and by major  
performing country, 1970, 1975, 1980 and 1982 (estimate)

These tables are based upon FAO statistics given in the World statistical compendium for raw hides and skins, leather and leather footwear 1961-1982, FAO, Rome, 1983. The growth rates and shares have been computed by the UNIDO secretariat. Each table also shows the two major performing countries in 1982 in each region.

The regions used are those employed in the UNITAD global model which is standard usage in the Sectoral Studies Series. The UNITAD model is a joint UNIDO/UNCTAD model for exploring prospective long-term changes in the world economy.

Section C - Detailed tables: production of and trade in hides and skins, leathers and leather shoes, by region and major producers and traders, physical units, 1970 and 1982

|            |                                                  |
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| Table C.2  | Production of sheepskins and lambskins           |
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| Table C.19 | Production of leather shoes                      |
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| Table C.21 | Export volume of leather shoes                   |

Table C.1. Production of bovine hides and skins (wet salted)  
(in thousand metric tons)

| Region/country                    | Y e a r       |               |               |               | Annual average growth rate (per cent) |             |             | Share (per cent) |              |
|-----------------------------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------------------------------|-------------|-------------|------------------|--------------|
|                                   | 1970          | 1975          | 1980          | 1982 estimate | 1970-1975                             | 1975-1980   | 1980-1982   | 1970             | 1982         |
| <u>North America</u>              | <u>992.1</u>  | <u>1231.2</u> | <u>974.6</u>  | <u>1001.8</u> | <u>4.4</u>                            | <u>-4.6</u> | <u>1.9</u>  | <u>23.3</u>      | <u>20.6</u>  |
| Canada                            | 80.4          | 104.0         | 89.1          | 94.6          | 5.3                                   | -3.1        | 3.0         |                  |              |
| USA                               | 909.8         | 1124.9        | 883.1         | 915.4         | 4.3                                   | -4.7        | 1.8         |                  |              |
| <u>Western Europe</u>             | <u>775.0</u>  | <u>874.6</u>  | <u>866.1</u>  | <u>831.2</u>  | <u>2.4</u>                            | <u>-0.2</u> | <u>-2.0</u> | <u>18.2</u>      | <u>16.9</u>  |
| France                            | 161.9         | 173.2         | 172.7         | 164.3         | 1.4                                   | -0.1        | -2.5        |                  |              |
| Germany, Fed.                     | 129.8         | 138.7         | 159.5         | 147.1         | 1.3                                   | 2.8         | -4.0        |                  |              |
| <u>CPE Europe</u>                 | <u>665.0</u>  | <u>797.0</u>  | <u>814.9</u>  | <u>815.4</u>  | <u>3.7</u>                            | <u>0.4</u>  | <u>0.03</u> | <u>15.6</u>      | <u>16.6</u>  |
| USSR                              | 483.6         | 591.8         | 603.0         | 610.5         | 4.1                                   | 0.4         | 0.6         |                  |              |
| Poland                            | 72.1          | 77.8          | 79.4          | 70.4          | 1.5                                   | 0.4         | -5.8        |                  |              |
| <u>Japan</u>                      | <u>39.0</u>   | <u>38.1</u>   | <u>36.9</u>   | <u>41.9</u>   | <u>-0.5</u>                           | <u>-0.6</u> | <u>6.6</u>  | <u>0.9</u>       | <u>0.9</u>   |
| <u>Other developed</u>            | <u>182.4</u>  | <u>259.6</u>  | <u>275.8</u>  | <u>265.3</u>  | <u>7.3</u>                            | <u>1.2</u>  | <u>-1.9</u> | <u>4.3</u>       | <u>5.4</u>   |
| Australia                         | 105.5         | 168.8         | 177.7         | 174.0         | 9.9                                   | 1.0         | -1.1        |                  |              |
| South Africa                      | 39.0          | 43.8          | 57.1          | 47.5          | 2.3                                   | 5.4         | -8.8        |                  |              |
| <u>Latin America</u>              | <u>715.8</u>  | <u>749.4</u>  | <u>785.3</u>  | <u>837.2</u>  | <u>0.9</u>                            | <u>0.9</u>  | <u>3.2</u>  | <u>16.8</u>      | <u>17.1</u>  |
| Argentina                         | 258.5         | 242.9         | 281.0         | 300.0         | -1.2                                  | 3.0         | 3.3         |                  |              |
| Brazil                            | 191.2         | 220.0         | 191.5         | 200.0         | 2.8                                   | -2.7        | 2.2         |                  |              |
| <u>Africa, South of Sahara</u>    | <u>126.6</u>  | <u>136.1</u>  | <u>150.6</u>  | <u>152.3</u>  | <u>1.5</u>                            | <u>2.1</u>  | <u>0.6</u>  | <u>3.0</u>       | <u>3.1</u>   |
| Kenya                             | 19.6          | 25.5          | 22.5          | 24.8          | 5.4                                   | 2.5         | 5.0         |                  |              |
| Nigeria                           | 12.0          | 11.8          | 14.7          | 14.7          | -0.3                                  | 4.5         | -           |                  |              |
| <u>North Africa and West Asia</u> | <u>111.1</u>  | <u>129.2</u>  | <u>147.8</u>  | <u>162.4</u>  | <u>3.1</u>                            | <u>2.7</u>  | <u>4.8</u>  | <u>2.6</u>       | <u>3.3</u>   |
| Egypt                             | 31.9          | 36.7          | 37.4          | 45.3          | 2.8                                   | 0.4         | 10.1        |                  |              |
| Turkey                            | 29.0          | 29.6          | 33.2          | 33.2          | 0.4                                   | 2.3         | -           |                  |              |
| <u>South Asia</u>                 | <u>395.7</u>  | <u>430.9</u>  | <u>460.3</u>  | <u>462.3</u>  | <u>1.7</u>                            | <u>1.3</u>  | <u>0.2</u>  | <u>9.3</u>       | <u>9.4</u>   |
| India                             | 298.0         | 325.0         | 340.0         | 344.0         | 1.7                                   | 0.9         | 0.6         |                  |              |
| Pakistan                          | 39.9          | 44.6          | 47.8          | 47.0          | 2.2                                   | 1.4         | -0.8        |                  |              |
| <u>Southeast Asia</u>             | <u>59.1</u>   | <u>66.9</u>   | <u>75.9</u>   | <u>73.5</u>   | <u>2.5</u>                            | <u>2.6</u>  | <u>-1.6</u> | <u>1.4</u>       | <u>1.5</u>   |
| Thailand                          | 16.9          | 15.5          | 16.9          | 17.3          | -1.7                                  | 1.7         | 1.2         |                  |              |
| Indonesia                         | 23.5          | 28.1          | 32.3          | 31.5          | 3.6                                   | 2.8         | -1.3        |                  |              |
| <u>CPE Asia</u>                   | <u>196.7</u>  | <u>207.8</u>  | <u>244.4</u>  | <u>255.2</u>  | <u>1.1</u>                            | <u>3.3</u>  | <u>2.2</u>  | <u>4.6</u>       | <u>5.2</u>   |
| China                             | 175.0         | 184.0         | 220.0         | 230.0         | 1.0                                   | 3.6         | 2.2         |                  |              |
| Vietnam                           | 8.6           | 8.1           | 8.4           | 9.2           | -1.2                                  | 0.7         | 4.6         |                  |              |
| <u>World total<sup>a/</sup></u>   | <u>4269.4</u> | <u>4932.5</u> | <u>4846.4</u> | <u>4921.1</u> | <u>2.9</u>                            | <u>-0.4</u> | <u>0.8</u>  | <u>100.0</u>     | <u>100.0</u> |

Source: World statistical compendium for raw hides and skins, leather and leather footwear 1961-1982, FAO, Rome, 1983.

a/ Figures for "World total" do not add up exactly for computational reasons.

Table C.2. Production of sheepskins and lambskins (dry weight)  
(in thousand metric tons)

| Region/country                    | Y e a r |       |       |          | Annual average growth rate (per cent) |           |           | Share (per cent) |       |
|-----------------------------------|---------|-------|-------|----------|---------------------------------------|-----------|-----------|------------------|-------|
|                                   | 1970    | 1975  | 1980  | 1982     | 1970-1975                             | 1975-1980 | 1980-1982 | 1970             | 1982  |
|                                   |         |       |       | estimate |                                       |           |           |                  |       |
| <u>North America</u>              | 10.0    | 7.6   | 5.4   | 6.1      | -5.3                                  | -6.6      | 6.3       | 3.1              | 1.8   |
| Canada                            | 0.3     | 0.3   | 0.2   | 0.4      |                                       | -7.8      | 41.4      |                  |       |
| USA                               | 9.7     | 7.2   | 5.2   | 5.7      | -5.8                                  | -6.3      | 4.7       |                  |       |
| <u>Western Europe</u>             | 46.9    | 50.5  | 55.6  | 55.2     | 1.5                                   | 1.9       | -0.4      | 14.5             | 15.9  |
| France                            | 5.4     | 5.6   | 7.8   | 8.2      | 0.7                                   | 6.8       | 2.5       |                  |       |
| United Kingdom                    | 13.8    | 15.8  | 17.2  | 16.9     | 2.7                                   | 1.7       | -0.9      |                  |       |
| <u>CPE Europe</u>                 | 59.2    | 61.6  | 53.9  | 54.0     | 0.8                                   | -2.6      | 0.1       | 18.3             | 15.5  |
| USSR                              | 48.7    | 51.2  | 43.8  | 43.8     | 1.0                                   | -3.1      |           |                  |       |
| Bulgaria                          | 4.5     | 4.2   | 3.7   | 3.6      | -1.4                                  | -2.5      | -1.4      |                  |       |
| <u>Japan</u>                      | 0.0     | 0.0   | 0.0   | 0.0      | -                                     | -         | -         | -                | -     |
| <u>Other developed</u>            | 100.3   | 82.0  | 99.3  | 100.1    | -4.0                                  | 3.9       | 0.4       | 31.0             | 28.8  |
| Australia                         | 42.2    | 28.7  | 36.6  | 33.8     | -7.4                                  | 5.0       | -3.9      |                  |       |
| New Zealand                       | 47.6    | 44.3  | 52.8  | 56.3     | -1.4                                  | 3.6       | 3.3       |                  |       |
| <u>Latin America</u>              | 22.5    | 19.7  | 20.7  | 20.5     | -2.6                                  | 1.0       | -0.5      | 6.9              | 5.9   |
| Argentina                         | 8.9     | 7.3   | 6.3   | 6.0      | -3.9                                  | -2.9      | -2.4      |                  |       |
| Uruguay                           | 5.4     | 4.1   | 5.4   | 5.4      | -5.4                                  | 5.7       |           |                  |       |
| <u>Africa, South of Sahara</u>    | 13.3    | 13.5  | 17.5  | 17.6     | 0.3                                   | 5.3       | 0.3       | 4.1              | 5.1   |
| Ethiopia                          | 3.6     | 2.5   | 4.7   | 4.0      | -7.0                                  | 13.5      | -7.8      |                  |       |
| Kenya                             | 1.4     | 1.8   | 2.4   | 2.7      | 5.1                                   | 5.9       | 6.1       |                  |       |
| <u>North Africa and West Asia</u> | 38.9    | 42.2  | 51.2  | 53.0     | 1.6                                   | 3.9       | 1.7       | 12.0             | 15.2  |
| Iran                              | 13.3    | 15.3  | 17.4  | 17.4     | 2.8                                   | 2.6       | -         |                  |       |
| Turkey                            | 8.6     | 9.1   | 10.4  | 10.5     | 1.1                                   | 2.7       | 0.5       |                  |       |
| <u>South Asia</u>                 | 18.4    | 20.0  | 24.9  | 24.2     | 1.7                                   | 4.5       | -1.4      | 5.7              | 7.0   |
| India                             | 10.5    | 11.5  | 12.2  | 11.4     | 1.8                                   | 1.2       | -3.3      |                  |       |
| Pakistan                          | 4.2     | 5.5   | 8.3   | 8.4      | 5.5                                   | 8.6       | 0.6       |                  |       |
| <u>Southeast Asia</u>             | 0.8     | 0.9   | 1.1   | 1.2      | 2.4                                   | 4.1       | 4.4       | 0.2              | 0.3   |
| Indonesia                         | 0.7     | 0.9   | 1.1   | 1.2      | 5.1                                   | 4.1       | 4.4       |                  |       |
| Singapore                         | 0.1     | 0.0   | 0.0   | 0.0      |                                       | -         | -         |                  |       |
| <u>CPE Asia</u>                   | 13.5    | 15.2  | 15.6  | 15.7     | 2.4                                   | 0.5       | 0.3       | 4.2              | 4.5   |
| China                             | 11.7    | 12.7  | 13.3  | 13.4     | 1.6                                   | 0.9       | 0.4       |                  |       |
| Mongolia                          | 1.8     | 2.5   | 2.3   | 2.3      | 6.8                                   | -1.7      | -         |                  |       |
| <u>World total</u>                | 323.8   | 313.2 | 345.2 | 347.6    | -0.7                                  | 2.0       | 0.3       | 100.0            | 100.0 |

Source: World statistical compendium for raw hides and skins, leather and leather footwear 1961-1982, FAO, Rome, 1983.

Table C.3. Production of goatskins and kidskins (dry weight)  
(in thousand metric tons)

| Region/country                    | Y e a r      |              |              |               | Annual average growth rate (per cent) |             |             | Share (per cent) |              |
|-----------------------------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|---------------|---------------------------------------|-------------|-------------|------------------|--------------|
|                                   | 1970         | 1975         | 1980         | 1982 estimate | 1970-1975                             | 1975-1980   | 1980-1982   | 1970             | 1982         |
| <u>North America</u>              | <u>1.3</u>   | <u>0.7</u>   | <u>0.7</u>   | <u>0.7</u>    | <u>-11.7</u>                          | -           | -           | <u>1.2</u>       | <u>0.5</u>   |
| Canada                            | 0.0          | 0.0          | 0.0          | 0.0           | -                                     | -           | -           |                  |              |
| USA                               | 1.3          | 0.7          | 0.7          | 0.7           | -11.7                                 | -           | -           |                  |              |
| <u>Western Europe</u>             | <u>4.1</u>   | <u>4.2</u>   | <u>4.4</u>   | <u>4.5</u>    | <u>0.5</u>                            | <u>0.9</u>  | <u>1.1</u>  | <u>3.7</u>       | <u>3.3</u>   |
| Greece                            | 1.8          | 2.1          | 2.1          | 2.3           | 3.1                                   | -           | 4.6         |                  |              |
| Spain                             | 1.0          | 0.9          | 0.9          | 0.9           | -2.1                                  |             |             |                  |              |
| <u>CPE Europe</u>                 | <u>4.1</u>   | <u>3.8</u>   | <u>3.2</u>   | <u>3.8</u>    | <u>-1.5</u>                           | <u>-3.4</u> | <u>9.0</u>  | <u>3.7</u>       | <u>2.8</u>   |
| USSR                              | 2.6          | 2.7          | 2.2          | 2.9           | 0.7                                   | -4.0        | 14.8        |                  |              |
| Albania                           | 0.4          | 0.3          | 0.3          | 0.3           | -5.6                                  | -           | -           |                  |              |
| <u>Japan</u>                      | <u>0.1</u>   | <u>0.0</u>   | <u>0.0</u>   | <u>0.0</u>    | -                                     | -           | -           | <u>0.1</u>       | -            |
| <u>Other developed</u>            | <u>1.3</u>   | <u>1.4</u>   | <u>1.6</u>   | <u>1.6</u>    | <u>1.5</u>                            | <u>2.7</u>  | -           | <u>1.2</u>       | <u>1.2</u>   |
| Australia                         | 0.0          | 0.0          | 0.1          | 0.1           | -                                     | -           | -           |                  |              |
| South Africa                      | 1.3          | 1.4          | 1.5          | 1.5           | 1.5                                   | 1.4         |             |                  |              |
| <u>Latin America</u>              | <u>6.0</u>   | <u>6.1</u>   | <u>6.5</u>   | <u>6.1</u>    | <u>0.3</u>                            | <u>1.3</u>  | <u>-3.1</u> | <u>5.4</u>       | <u>4.4</u>   |
| Brazil                            | 2.3          | 2.6          | 2.8          | 2.4           | 2.5                                   | 1.5         | -7.4        |                  |              |
| Mexico                            | 0.6          | 0.6          | 0.7          | 0.7           | -                                     | 3.1         | -           |                  |              |
| <u>Africa, South of Sahara</u>    | <u>17.5</u>  | <u>17.2</u>  | <u>20.1</u>  | <u>20.4</u>   | <u>-0.4</u>                           | <u>3.2</u>  | <u>0.7</u>  | <u>15.7</u>      | <u>14.9</u>  |
| Ethiopia                          | 2.5          | 1.8          | 2.5          | 2.4           | -6.4                                  | 6.8         | -2.0        |                  |              |
| Nigeria                           | 4.9          | 4.8          | 5.0          | 5.3           | -0.4                                  | 0.8         | 3.0         |                  |              |
| <u>North Africa and West Asia</u> | <u>18.5</u>  | <u>20.1</u>  | <u>21.5</u>  | <u>22.2</u>   | <u>1.7</u>                            | <u>1.4</u>  | <u>1.6</u>  | <u>16.6</u>      | <u>16.2</u>  |
| Iran                              | 5.8          | 6.7          | 7.2          | 7.2           | 2.9                                   | 1.4         | -           |                  |              |
| Turkey                            | 3.5          | 3.3          | 3.3          | 3.3           | -1.2                                  | -           | -           |                  |              |
| <u>South Asia</u>                 | <u>46.1</u>  | <u>51.0</u>  | <u>59.0</u>  | <u>59.8</u>   | <u>2.0</u>                            | <u>3.0</u>  | <u>0.7</u>  | <u>41.3</u>      | <u>43.6</u>  |
| India                             | 35.5         | 38.0         | 40.0         | 40.0          | 1.4                                   | 1.0         | -           |                  |              |
| Pakistan                          | 5.5          | 8.3          | 12.5         | 13.3          | 8.6                                   | 8.5         | 3.1         |                  |              |
| <u>Southeast Asia</u>             | <u>1.6</u>   | <u>1.9</u>   | <u>2.3</u>   | <u>2.7</u>    | <u>3.5</u>                            | <u>3.9</u>  | <u>8.3</u>  | <u>1.4</u>       | <u>2.0</u>   |
| Indonesia                         | 1.3          | 1.6          | 1.9          | 2.1           | 4.2                                   | 3.5         | 5.1         |                  |              |
| Philippines                       | 0.2          | 0.3          | 0.3          | 0.4           | 8.4                                   | -           | 15.5        |                  |              |
| <u>CPE Asia</u>                   | <u>11.1</u>  | <u>12.9</u>  | <u>14.9</u>  | <u>15.4</u>   | <u>3.0</u>                            | <u>2.9</u>  | <u>1.7</u>  | <u>9.9</u>       | <u>11.2</u>  |
| China                             | 10.4         | 12.0         | 14.0         | 14.4          | 2.9                                   | 3.1         | 1.4         |                  |              |
| Mongolia                          | 0.6          | 0.8          | 0.8          | 0.9           | 5.9                                   | -           | 6.1         |                  |              |
| <u>World total</u>                | <u>111.7</u> | <u>119.3</u> | <u>134.2</u> | <u>137.2</u>  | <u>1.3</u>                            | <u>2.4</u>  | <u>1.1</u>  | <u>100.0</u>     | <u>100.0</u> |

Source: World statistical compendium for raw hides and skins, leather and leather footwear 1961-1982, FAO, Rome, 1983.

Table C.4. Imports of bovine hides and skins (wet salted weight)  
(in thousand metric tons)

| Region/country                    | Y e a r       |               |               |               | Annual average growth rate (per cent) |              |              | Share (per cent) |              |
|-----------------------------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------------------------------|--------------|--------------|------------------|--------------|
|                                   | 1970          | 1975          | 1980          | 1982 estimate | 1970-1975                             | 1975-1980    | 1980-1982    | 1970             | 1982         |
| <u>North America</u>              | <u>41.8</u>   | <u>58.1</u>   | <u>57.0</u>   | <u>44.1</u>   | <u>6.8</u>                            | <u>-0.4</u>  | <u>-12.0</u> | <u>3.2</u>       | <u>2.8</u>   |
| Canada                            | 31.1          | 32.6          | 33.5          | 27.2          | 0.9                                   | 0.5          | -9.9         |                  |              |
| USA                               | 10.8          | 25.5          | 23.5          | 16.9          | 18.7                                  | -1.6         | -15.2        |                  |              |
| <u>Western Europe</u>             | <u>635.6</u>  | <u>656.3</u>  | <u>663.4</u>  | <u>726.5</u>  | <u>0.6</u>                            | <u>0.2</u>   | <u>4.6</u>   | <u>49.0</u>      | <u>45.4</u>  |
| Germany, Fed.                     | 76.6          | 46.1          | 49.6          | 63.9          | -9.7                                  | 1.5          | 13.5         |                  |              |
| Italy                             | 222.4         | 255.8         | 302.7         | 346.7         | -4.6                                  | 3.4          | 7.0          |                  |              |
| <u>CPE Europe</u>                 | <u>257.9</u>  | <u>203.3</u>  | <u>251.5</u>  | <u>248.5</u>  | <u>-4.6</u>                           | <u>4.3</u>   | <u>-0.6</u>  | <u>19.9</u>      | <u>15.5</u>  |
| Czechoslovakia                    | 42.8          | 42.0          | 82.0          | 90.0          | -0.4                                  | 14.3         | 4.8          |                  |              |
| Romania                           | 42.7          | 36.7          | 42.6          | 48.4          | -3.0                                  | 3.0          | 6.6          |                  |              |
| <u>Japan</u>                      | <u>220.5</u>  | <u>259.9</u>  | <u>237.4</u>  | <u>201.6</u>  | <u>3.3</u>                            | <u>-1.8</u>  | <u>-7.9</u>  | <u>17.0</u>      | <u>12.6</u>  |
| <u>Other developed</u>            | <u>5.4</u>    | <u>7.3</u>    | <u>3.8</u>    | <u>2.6</u>    | <u>6.2</u>                            | <u>-12.2</u> | <u>-17.3</u> | <u>0.4</u>       | <u>0.2</u>   |
| New Zealand                       | 0.0           | 0.7           | 1.9           | 0.5           | -                                     | 22.1         | -48.7        |                  |              |
| South Africa                      | 5.2           | 6.3           | 1.9           | 2.0           | 3.9                                   | -21.3        | 2.6          |                  |              |
| <u>Latin America</u>              | <u>68.2</u>   | <u>76.6</u>   | <u>57.7</u>   | <u>62.7</u>   | <u>2.3</u>                            | <u>-5.5</u>  | <u>4.2</u>   | <u>5.3</u>       | <u>3.9</u>   |
| Mexico                            | 51.5          | 58.3          | 49.4          | 54.6          | 2.5                                   | -3.3         | 5.1          |                  |              |
| Peru                              | 3.7           | 4.8           | 2.6           | 3.0           | 5.3                                   | -11.5        | 7.4          |                  |              |
| <u>Africa, South of Sahara</u>    | <u>0.5</u>    | <u>1.6</u>    | <u>0.4</u>    | <u>0.2</u>    | <u>26.2</u>                           | <u>-24.2</u> | <u>-29.3</u> | -                | -            |
| Nigeria                           | 0.1           | 0.8           | 0.1           | 0.1           | 51.6                                  | -34.0        | -            |                  |              |
| Zaire                             | 0.1           | 0.1           | 0.2           | 0.1           | -                                     | 14.9         | -29.3        |                  |              |
| <u>North Africa and West Asia</u> | <u>26.3</u>   | <u>32.1</u>   | <u>30.8</u>   | <u>31.8</u>   | <u>4.1</u>                            | <u>-0.8</u>  | <u>1.6</u>   | <u>2.0</u>       | <u>2.0</u>   |
| Egypt                             | 5.4           | 5.9           | 6.8           | 6.8           | 1.8                                   | 2.9          | -            |                  |              |
| Iran                              | 4.1           | 6.0           | 9.4           | 9.0           | 7.9                                   | 9.4          | -2.2         |                  |              |
| <u>South Asia</u>                 | <u>4.0</u>    | <u>19.5</u>   | <u>9.8</u>    | <u>11.2</u>   | <u>37.3</u>                           | <u>-12.9</u> | <u>6.9</u>   | <u>0.3</u>       | <u>0.7</u>   |
| Afghanistan                       | 0.0           | 18.1          | 8.5           | 10.0          | -                                     | -14.0        | 8.5          |                  |              |
| Pakistan                          | 0.0           | 0.5           | 1.3           | 1.2           | -                                     | 21.1         | -3.9         |                  |              |
| <u>Southeast Asia</u>             | <u>25.5</u>   | <u>101.3</u>  | <u>116.1</u>  | <u>217.6</u>  | <u>31.8</u>                           | <u>2.8</u>   | <u>36.9</u>  | <u>2.0</u>       | <u>13.6</u>  |
| Hong Kong                         | 13.1          | 17.8          | 21.4          | 13.8          | 6.3                                   | 3.7          | -19.7        |                  |              |
| Korea, Rep. of                    | 9.9           | 76.1          | 89.9          | 200.0         | 50.4                                  | 3.4          | 49.1         |                  |              |
| <u>CPE Asia</u>                   | <u>10.5</u>   | <u>28.4</u>   | <u>53.8</u>   | <u>52.0</u>   | <u>22.0</u>                           | <u>13.6</u>  | <u>-1.7</u>  | <u>0.8</u>       | <u>3.3</u>   |
| China                             | 10.5          | 28.4          | 53.8          | 52.0          | 22.0                                  | 13.6         | -1.7         |                  |              |
| <u>World total</u>                | <u>1296.6</u> | <u>1444.4</u> | <u>1481.7</u> | <u>1598.8</u> | <u>2.2</u>                            | <u>0.5</u>   | <u>3.9</u>   | <u>100.0</u>     | <u>100.0</u> |

Source: World statistical compendium for raw hides and skins, leather and leather footwear 1961-1982, FAO, Rome, 1983.

Table C.5. Imports of sheepskins and lambskins (dry weight)  
(in thousand metric tons)

| Region/country                    | Y e a r      |              |              |              | Annual average growth rate (per cent) |              |              | Share (per cent) |              |
|-----------------------------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|---------------------------------------|--------------|--------------|------------------|--------------|
|                                   | 1970         | 1975         | 1980         | 1982         | 1970-1975                             | 1975-1980    | 1980-1982    | 1970             | 1982         |
|                                   |              |              |              | estimate     |                                       |              |              |                  |              |
| <u>North America</u>              | <u>21.3</u>  | <u>15.3</u>  | <u>9.6</u>   | <u>10.4</u>  | <u>-6.4</u>                           | <u>-8.9</u>  | <u>4.1</u>   | <u>12.1</u>      | <u>7.2</u>   |
| Canada                            | 1.0          | 1.2          | 1.5          | 2.0          | 3.7                                   | 4.6          | 15.5         |                  |              |
| USA                               | 20.3         | 14.1         | 8.1          | 8.5          | -7.0                                  | -10.5        | 2.4          |                  |              |
| <u>Western Europe</u>             | <u>137.6</u> | <u>102.8</u> | <u>97.9</u>  | <u>106.1</u> | <u>-5.7</u>                           | <u>-1.0</u>  | <u>4.1</u>   | <u>78.3</u>      | <u>73.7</u>  |
| France                            | 41.0         | 32.1         | 28.4         | 29.1         | -4.8                                  | -2.4         | 1.2          |                  |              |
| Italy                             | 21.9         | 21.1         | 22.6         | 31.9         | -0.7                                  | 1.4          | 18.8         |                  |              |
| <u>CPE Europe</u>                 | <u>1.5</u>   | <u>1.4</u>   | <u>2.2</u>   | <u>2.2</u>   | <u>-1.4</u>                           | <u>9.5</u>   | <u>-</u>     | <u>0.9</u>       | <u>1.5</u>   |
| USSR                              | 0.0          | 0.0          | 1.0          | 1.0          | -                                     | -            | -            |                  |              |
| Hungary                           | 1.5          | 0.9          | 0.6          | 0.8          | -9.7                                  | -7.8         | 15.5         |                  |              |
| <u>Japan</u>                      | <u>2.6</u>   | <u>1.8</u>   | <u>3.7</u>   | <u>5.1</u>   | <u>-7.1</u>                           | <u>15.5</u>  | <u>17.4</u>  | <u>1.5</u>       | <u>3.5</u>   |
| <u>Other developed</u>            | <u>0.6</u>   | <u>1.4</u>   | <u>1.0</u>   | <u>0.8</u>   | <u>18.5</u>                           | <u>-6.5</u>  | <u>-10.6</u> | <u>0.3</u>       | <u>0.6</u>   |
| Australia                         | 0.0          | 0.3          | 0.0          | 0.0          | -                                     | -            | -            |                  |              |
| New Zealand                       | 0.4          | 1.0          | 1.0          | 0.8          | 20.1                                  | -            | -10.6        |                  |              |
| <u>Latin America</u>              | <u>0.8</u>   | <u>2.1</u>   | <u>2.0</u>   | <u>3.2</u>   | <u>21.3</u>                           | <u>-0.1</u>  | <u>26.5</u>  | <u>0.5</u>       | <u>2.2</u>   |
| Brazil                            | 0.4          | 1.9          | 1.4          | 2.5          | 36.6                                  | -5.9         | 33.6         |                  |              |
| Venezuela                         | 0.1          | 0.1          | 0.4          | 0.4          | -                                     | 31.9         | -            |                  |              |
| <u>Africa, South of Sahara</u>    | <u>0.1</u>   | <u>0.2</u>   | <u>0.1</u>   | <u>0.1</u>   | <u>14.9</u>                           | <u>-13.0</u> | <u>-</u>     | <u>0.1</u>       | <u>0.1</u>   |
| Upper Volta                       | 0.1          | 0.0          | 0.1          | 0.1          | -                                     | -            | -            |                  |              |
| Kenya                             | 0.0          | 0.2          | 0.0          | 0.0          | -                                     | -            | -            |                  |              |
| <u>North Africa and West Asia</u> | <u>11.0</u>  | <u>16.2</u>  | <u>17.6</u>  | <u>14.6</u>  | <u>8.0</u>                            | <u>1.7</u>   | <u>-8.9</u>  | <u>6.3</u>       | <u>10.1</u>  |
| Lebanon                           | 10.1         | 16.1         | 17.0         | 14.0         | 9.8                                   | 1.1          | -9.3         |                  |              |
| Syria                             | 0.3          | 0.1          | 0.5          | 0.5          | -19.7                                 | 38.0         | -            |                  |              |
| <u>South Asia</u>                 | <u>0.1</u>   | <u>0.1</u>   | <u>0.3</u>   | <u>0.3</u>   | <u>-</u>                              | <u>24.6</u>  | <u>-</u>     | <u>0.1</u>       | <u>0.2</u>   |
| India                             | 0.1          | 0.1          | 0.2          | 0.2          | -                                     | 14.9         | -            |                  |              |
| Pakistan                          | 0.0          | 0.0          | 0.1          | 0.1          | -                                     | -            | -            |                  |              |
| <u>Southeast Asia</u>             | <u>0.1</u>   | <u>0.3</u>   | <u>1.0</u>   | <u>1.1</u>   | <u>24.6</u>                           | <u>27.2</u>  | <u>4.9</u>   | <u>0.1</u>       | <u>0.8</u>   |
| Korea, Rep. of                    | 0.0          | 0.2          | 0.6          | 1.0          | -                                     | 24.6         | 29.1         |                  |              |
| Singapore                         | 0.1          | 0.1          | 0.1          | 0.1          | -                                     | -            | -            |                  |              |
| <u>CPE Asia</u>                   | <u>0.0</u>   | <u>0.0</u>   | <u>0.0</u>   | <u>0.0</u>   | <u>-</u>                              | <u>-</u>     | <u>-</u>     | <u>-</u>         | <u>-</u>     |
| <u>World total</u>                | <u>175.7</u> | <u>141.6</u> | <u>135.5</u> | <u>143.9</u> | <u>-4.2</u>                           | <u>-0.9</u>  | <u>3.0</u>   | <u>100.0</u>     | <u>100.0</u> |

Source: World statistical compendium for raw hides and skins, leather and leather footwear 1961-1982, FAO, Rome, 1983.

Table C.6. Imports of goatskins and kidskins (dry weight)  
(in thousand metric tons)

| Region/country                    | Y e a r     |             |             |             | Annual average growth rate (per cent) |              |              | Share (per cent) |              |
|-----------------------------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|---------------------------------------|--------------|--------------|------------------|--------------|
|                                   | 1970        | 1975        | 1980        | 1982        | 1970-1975                             | 1975-1980    | 1980-1982    | 1970             | 1982         |
|                                   |             |             |             | estimate    |                                       |              |              |                  |              |
| <u>North America</u>              | <u>1.8</u>  | <u>1.0</u>  | <u>0.6</u>  | <u>0.8</u>  | <u>-11.1</u>                          | <u>-9.7</u>  | <u>15.5</u>  | <u>5.4</u>       | <u>2.8</u>   |
| USA                               | 1.8         | 1.0         | 0.6         | 0.8         | -11.1                                 | -9.7         | -15.5        |                  |              |
| <u>Western Europe</u>             | <u>22.3</u> | <u>22.6</u> | <u>17.9</u> | <u>17.4</u> | <u>0.3</u>                            | <u>-4.6</u>  | <u>-1.4</u>  | <u>66.4</u>      | <u>61.9</u>  |
| Italy                             | 12.6        | 12.7        | 11.0        | 11.6        | 0.2                                   | -2.8         | 2.7          |                  |              |
| Spain                             | 1.7         | 3.5         | 2.0         | 2.0         | 15.5                                  | -10.6        | -            |                  |              |
| <u>CPE Europe</u>                 | <u>5.2</u>  | <u>3.9</u>  | <u>2.4</u>  | <u>2.4</u>  | <u>-5.6</u>                           | <u>-9.3</u>  | <u>-</u>     | <u>15.5</u>      | <u>8.5</u>   |
| USSR                              | 4.2         | 3.3         | 2.0         | 2.0         | -4.7                                  | -9.5         | -            |                  |              |
| Poland                            | 1.0         | 0.6         | 0.4         | 0.4         | -9.7                                  | -7.8         | -            |                  |              |
| <u>Japan</u>                      | <u>0.5</u>  | <u>0.3</u>  | <u>0.8</u>  | <u>0.4</u>  | <u>-9.7</u>                           | <u>21.7</u>  | <u>-29.3</u> | <u>1.5</u>       | <u>1.4</u>   |
| <u>Other developed</u>            | <u>0.2</u>  | <u>0.3</u>  | <u>0.6</u>  | <u>0.3</u>  | <u>8.4</u>                            | <u>14.9</u>  | <u>-29.3</u> | <u>0.6</u>       | <u>1.1</u>   |
| Australia                         | 0.0         | 0.1         | 0.6         | 0.3         | -                                     | 43.1         | -29.3        |                  |              |
| New Zealand                       | 0.1         | 0.1         | 0.0         | 0.0         | -                                     | -            | -            |                  |              |
| <u>Latin America</u>              | <u>0.2</u>  | <u>0.3</u>  | <u>0.2</u>  | <u>0.5</u>  | <u>8.4</u>                            | <u>-7.8</u>  | <u>58.1</u>  | <u>0.6</u>       | <u>1.8</u>   |
| Mexico                            | 0.2         | 0.1         | 0.1         | 0.3         | -12.9                                 | -            | 73.2         |                  |              |
| Venezuela                         | 0.0         | 0.2         | 0.1         | 0.2         | -                                     | -12.9        | 41.4         |                  |              |
| <u>Africa, South of Sahara</u>    | <u>0.1</u>  | <u>0.5</u>  | <u>0.1</u>  | <u>0.1</u>  | <u>38.0</u>                           | <u>-27.5</u> | <u>-</u>     | <u>0.3</u>       | <u>0.4</u>   |
| Kenya                             | 0.1         | 0.5         | 0.0         | 0.0         | 38.0                                  | -            | -            |                  |              |
| Ghana                             | 0.0         | 0.0         | 0.1         | 0.1         | -                                     | -            | -            |                  |              |
| <u>North Africa and West Asia</u> | <u>3.2</u>  | <u>5.6</u>  | <u>6.2</u>  | <u>6.2</u>  | <u>11.8</u>                           | <u>2.1</u>   | <u>-</u>     | <u>9.5</u>       | <u>22.1</u>  |
| Lebanon                           | 3.0         | 5.5         | 6.0         | 6.0         | 12.9                                  | 1.7          | -            |                  |              |
| Syria                             | 0.2         | 0.1         | 0.1         | 0.1         | -13.0                                 | -            | -            |                  |              |
| <u>South Asia</u>                 | <u>0.0</u>  | <u>0.0</u>  | <u>0.0</u>  | <u>0.0</u>  | <u>-</u>                              | <u>-</u>     | <u>-</u>     | <u>-</u>         | <u>-</u>     |
| <u>Southeast Asia</u>             | <u>0.1</u>  | <u>0.0</u>  | <u>0.1</u>  | <u>0.0</u>  | <u>-</u>                              | <u>-</u>     | <u>-</u>     | <u>0.3</u>       | <u>-</u>     |
| Singapore                         | 0.1         | 0.0         | 0.0         | 0.0         | -                                     | -            | -            |                  |              |
| Hong Kong                         | 0.0         | 0.0         | 0.1         | 0.0         | -                                     | -            | -            |                  |              |
| <u>CPE Asia</u>                   | <u>-</u>    | <u>-</u>    | <u>-</u>    | <u>-</u>    | <u>-</u>                              | <u>-</u>     | <u>-</u>     | <u>-</u>         | <u>-</u>     |
| <u>World total</u>                | <u>33.6</u> | <u>34.5</u> | <u>28.9</u> | <u>28.1</u> | <u>0.5</u>                            | <u>-3.5</u>  | <u>-1.4</u>  | <u>100.0</u>     | <u>100.0</u> |

Source: World statistical compendium for raw hides and skins, leather and leather footwear 1961-1982, FAO, Rome, 1983.

Table C.7. Exports of bovine hides and skins (wet salted weight)  
(in thousand metric tons)

| Region/country                    | Y e a r       |               |               |               | Annual average growth rate (per cent) |             |              | Share (per cent) |              |
|-----------------------------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------------------------------|-------------|--------------|------------------|--------------|
|                                   | 1970          | 1975          | 1980          | 1982 estimate | 1970-1975                             | 1975-1980   | 1980-1982    | 1970             | 1982         |
| <u>North America</u>              | <u>436.8</u>  | <u>644.1</u>  | <u>594.0</u>  | <u>694.7</u>  | <u>8.1</u>                            | <u>-1.6</u> | <u>8.1</u>   | <u>36.2</u>      | <u>43.7</u>  |
| Canada                            | 50.7          | 87.2          | 75.6          | 91.0          | 11.5                                  | -2.8        | 9.7          |                  |              |
| USA                               | 386.0         | 556.8         | 518.4         | 603.7         | 7.6                                   | -1.4        | 7.9          |                  |              |
| <u>Western Europe</u>             | <u>334.5</u>  | <u>511.5</u>  | <u>556.5</u>  | <u>596.0</u>  | <u>8.9</u>                            | <u>1.7</u>  | <u>3.5</u>   | <u>27.8</u>      | <u>37.5</u>  |
| France                            | 71.1          | 124.8         | 133.9         | 170.0         | 11.9                                  | 1.4         | 12.7         |                  |              |
| Germany, Fed.                     | 64.2          | 83.3          | 100.1         | 105.4         | 5.3                                   | 3.7         | 2.6          |                  |              |
| <u>CPE Europe</u>                 | <u>7.1</u>    | <u>5.4</u>    | <u>7.9</u>    | <u>3.5</u>    | <u>5.3</u>                            | <u>7.9</u>  | <u>-33.4</u> | <u>0.6</u>       | <u>0.2</u>   |
| USSR                              | 4.6           | 2.2           | 7.4           | 3.0           | -13.7                                 | 27.5        | -36.3        |                  |              |
| Poland                            | 2.6           | 1.9           | 0.5           | 0.5           | -6.1                                  | -23.4       | -            |                  |              |
| <u>Japan</u>                      | <u>0.0</u>    | <u>0.0</u>    | <u>0.1</u>    | <u>0.1</u>    | <u>-</u>                              | <u>-</u>    | <u>-</u>     | <u>-</u>         | <u>-</u>     |
| <u>Other developed</u>            | <u>116.5</u>  | <u>170.1</u>  | <u>177.4</u>  | <u>162.8</u>  | <u>7.9</u>                            | <u>0.8</u>  | <u>-4.2</u>  | <u>9.7</u>       | <u>10.3</u>  |
| Australia                         | 63.6          | 119.9         | 133.7         | 125.3         | 13.5                                  | 2.2         | -3.2         |                  |              |
| New Zealand                       | 31.8          | 32.6          | 18.7          | 23.0          | 0.5                                   | -10.5       | 10.9         |                  |              |
| <u>Latin America</u>              | <u>219.2</u>  | <u>33.7</u>   | <u>48.0</u>   | <u>45.9</u>   | <u>-31.2</u>                          | <u>7.3</u>  | <u>-2.2</u>  | <u>18.2</u>      | <u>2.9</u>   |
| Argentina                         | 163.2         | 16.1          | 34.0          | 36.0          | -37.1                                 | 16.1        | 2.9          |                  |              |
| Honduras                          | 1.3           | 1.1           | 5.6           | 5.0           | -3.3                                  | 38.5        | -5.5         |                  |              |
| <u>Africa, South of Sahara</u>    | <u>58.1</u>   | <u>61.1</u>   | <u>59.8</u>   | <u>48.1</u>   | <u>1.0</u>                            | <u>-0.4</u> | <u>-10.3</u> | <u>4.8</u>       | <u>3.1</u>   |
| Kenya                             | 4.5           | 16.3          | 11.0          | 10.0          | 29.4                                  | -7.6        | -4.7         |                  |              |
| Tanzania                          | 6.9           | 9.6           | 7.4           | 7.3           | 6.8                                   | -5.1        | -0.7         |                  |              |
| <u>North Africa and West Asia</u> | <u>9.4</u>    | <u>8.1</u>    | <u>5.5</u>    | <u>4.8</u>    | <u>-2.9</u>                           | <u>-7.5</u> | <u>-6.6</u>  | <u>0.8</u>       | <u>0.3</u>   |
| Sudan                             | 3.9           | 3.5           | 2.6           | 2.3           | -2.1                                  | -5.8        | -6.0         |                  |              |
| Yemen                             | 1.5           | 1.5           | 1.5           | 1.2           | -                                     | -           | -10.6        |                  |              |
| <u>South Asia</u>                 | <u>9.9</u>    | <u>28.3</u>   | <u>23.0</u>   | <u>24.4</u>   | <u>23.4</u>                           | <u>-4.1</u> | <u>3.0</u>   | <u>0.8</u>       | <u>1.5</u>   |
| Nepal                             | 9.0           | 9.9           | 10.9          | 10.1          | 1.9                                   | 1.9         | -3.7         |                  |              |
| Afghanistan                       | 0.0           | 17.3          | 11.3          | 13.5          | -                                     | -8.2        | 9.3          |                  |              |
| <u>Southeast Asia</u>             | <u>11.9</u>   | <u>3.4</u>    | <u>7.9</u>    | <u>6.8</u>    | <u>-22.2</u>                          | <u>18.4</u> | <u>-7.2</u>  | <u>1.0</u>       | <u>0.4</u>   |
| Hong Kong                         | 1.5           | 0.9           | 5.7           | 4.9           | -9.7                                  | 44.6        | -7.3         |                  |              |
| Malaysia                          | 0.9           | 1.0           | 1.1           | 0.9           | 2.1                                   | 1.9         | -9.6         |                  |              |
| <u>CPE Asia</u>                   | <u>1.9</u>    | <u>2.2</u>    | <u>2.5</u>    | <u>1.9</u>    | <u>3.0</u>                            | <u>2.6</u>  | <u>-12.8</u> | <u>0.1</u>       | <u>0.1</u>   |
| Kampuchea Dem.                    | 0.8           | 0.6           | 0.4           | 0.3           | -5.6                                  | -7.8        | -13.4        |                  |              |
| Mongolia                          | 1.1           | 1.5           | 1.9           | 1.5           | 6.4                                   | 4.8         | -11.2        |                  |              |
| <u>World total</u>                | <u>1209.3</u> | <u>1471.6</u> | <u>1486.7</u> | <u>1593.1</u> | <u>4.0</u>                            | <u>0.2</u>  | <u>3.5</u>   | <u>100.0</u>     | <u>100.0</u> |

Source: World statistical compendium for raw hides and skins, leather and leather footwear 1961-1982, FAO, Rome, 1983.

Note: Figures for "World total" do not add up exactly for computational reasons.

Table C.8. Exports of sheepskins and lambskins (dry weight)  
(in thousand metric tons)

| Region/country                    | Y e a r      |              |              |               | Annual average growth rate (per cent) |             |              | Share (per cent) |              |
|-----------------------------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|---------------|---------------------------------------|-------------|--------------|------------------|--------------|
|                                   | 1970         | 1975         | 1980         | 1982 estimate | 1970-1975                             | 1975-1980   | 1980-1982    | 1970             | 1982         |
| <u>North America</u>              | <u>3.8</u>   | <u>4.4</u>   | <u>2.9</u>   | <u>4.4</u>    | <u>3.0</u>                            | <u>-8.0</u> | <u>23.2</u>  | <u>2.3</u>       | <u>2.8</u>   |
| Canada                            | 0.3          | 0.3          | 0.2          | 0.3           | -                                     | -7.8        | 22.5         |                  |              |
| USA                               | 3.4          | 4.1          | 2.7          | 4.1           | 3.8                                   | -8.0        | 23.2         |                  |              |
| <u>Western Europe</u>             | <u>25.1</u>  | <u>38.8</u>  | <u>40.8</u>  | <u>45.5</u>   | <u>9.1</u>                            | <u>1.0</u>  | <u>5.6</u>   | <u>14.9</u>      | <u>29.2</u>  |
| France                            | 3.9          | 10.8         | 4.8          | 6.5           | 22.6                                  | -15.0       | 16.4         |                  |              |
| United Kingdom                    | 7.4          | 6.8          | 16.8         | 20.6          | -1.7                                  | 19.8        | 10.7         |                  |              |
| <u>CPE Europe</u>                 | <u>1.8</u>   | <u>0.8</u>   | <u>2.3</u>   | <u>2.1</u>    | <u>-15.0</u>                          | <u>23.5</u> | <u>-4.5</u>  | <u>1.1</u>       | <u>1.3</u>   |
| USSR                              | 1.4          | 0.2          | 1.7          | 1.6           | -32.2                                 | 53.4        | -3.0         |                  |              |
| Bulgaria                          | 0.0          | 0.3          | 0.3          | 0.2           | -                                     | -           | -18.4        |                  |              |
| <u>Japan</u>                      | <u>0.0</u>   | <u>0.0</u>   | <u>0.0</u>   | <u>0.0</u>    | <u>-</u>                              | <u>-</u>    | <u>-</u>     | <u>-</u>         | <u>-</u>     |
| <u>Other developed</u>            | <u>89.0</u>  | <u>62.0</u>  | <u>67.5</u>  | <u>68.3</u>   | <u>-7.0</u>                           | <u>1.7</u>  | <u>0.6</u>   | <u>52.8</u>      | <u>43.9</u>  |
| Australia                         | 39.3         | 21.8         | 29.7         | 25.1          | -11.1                                 | 6.4         | -8.1         |                  |              |
| New Zealand                       | 41.2         | 34.2         | 33.0         | 39.0          | -3.7                                  | -0.7        | 8.7          |                  |              |
| <u>Latin America</u>              | <u>10.7</u>  | <u>5.0</u>   | <u>3.1</u>   | <u>3.6</u>    | <u>-14.1</u>                          | <u>-9.1</u> | <u>7.8</u>   | <u>6.3</u>       | <u>2.3</u>   |
| Argentina                         | 4.6          | 3.3          | 2.4          | 3.0           | -6.4                                  | -6.2        | 11.8         |                  |              |
| Uruguay                           | 3.6          | 0.8          | 0.3          | 0.3           | -26.0                                 | -17.8       | -            |                  |              |
| <u>Africa, South of Sahara</u>    | <u>7.0</u>   | <u>6.1</u>   | <u>7.2</u>   | <u>6.3</u>    | <u>-2.7</u>                           | <u>3.4</u>  | <u>-6.5</u>  | <u>4.1</u>       | <u>4.1</u>   |
| Ethiopia                          | 3.3          | 2.5          | 3.6          | 3.0           | -5.4                                  | 7.6         | -8.7         |                  |              |
| Somalia                           | 1.3          | 0.6          | 1.1          | 0.9           | -14.3                                 | 12.9        | -9.6         |                  |              |
| <u>North Africa and West Asia</u> | <u>28.8</u>  | <u>29.5</u>  | <u>27.6</u>  | <u>23.1</u>   | <u>0.5</u>                            | <u>-1.3</u> | <u>-8.5</u>  | <u>17.1</u>      | <u>14.8</u>  |
| Iran                              | 12.1         | 13.9         | 11.0         | 10.0          | 2.8                                   | -4.6        | -4.7         |                  |              |
| Lebanon                           | 6.8          | 8.9          | 9.0          | 6.0           | 5.5                                   | 0.2         | -18.4        |                  |              |
| <u>South Asia</u>                 | <u>1.5</u>   | <u>1.2</u>   | <u>1.7</u>   | <u>1.8</u>    | <u>-4.4</u>                           | <u>7.2</u>  | <u>2.9</u>   | <u>0.9</u>       | <u>1.2</u>   |
| Afghanistan                       | 0.9          | 0.8          | 1.2          | 1.4           | -2.3                                  | 8.4         | 8.0          |                  |              |
| Nepal                             | 0.3          | 0.3          | 0.3          | 0.3           | -                                     | -           | -            |                  |              |
| <u>Southeast Asia</u>             | <u>0.6</u>   | <u>0.6</u>   | <u>0.5</u>   | <u>0.3</u>    | <u>-</u>                              | <u>3.6</u>  | <u>-22.5</u> | <u>0.4</u>       | <u>0.2</u>   |
| Indonesia                         | 0.5          | 0.5          | 0.2          | 0.2           | -                                     | -16.7       | -            |                  |              |
| Singapore                         | 0.1          | 0.1          | 0.1          | 0.1           | -                                     | -           | -            |                  |              |
| <u>CPE Asia</u>                   | <u>0.2</u>   | <u>0.3</u>   | <u>0.4</u>   | <u>0.3</u>    | <u>8.4</u>                            | <u>5.9</u>  | <u>-13.4</u> | <u>0.1</u>       | <u>0.2</u>   |
| Mongolia                          | 0.2          | 0.3          | 0.4          | 0.3           | 8.4                                   | 5.9         | -13.4        |                  |              |
| <u>World total</u>                | <u>168.5</u> | <u>148.8</u> | <u>154.0</u> | <u>155.7</u>  | <u>-2.5</u>                           | <u>0.7</u>  | <u>0.6</u>   | <u>100.0</u>     | <u>100.0</u> |

Source: World statistical compendium for raw hides and skins, leather and leather footwear 1961-1982, FAO, Rome, 1983.

Table C.9. Exports of goatskins and kidskins (dry weight)  
(in thousand metric tons)

| Region/country                    | Y e a r     |             |             |               | Annual average growth rate (per cent) |              |              | Share (per cent) |              |
|-----------------------------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|---------------|---------------------------------------|--------------|--------------|------------------|--------------|
|                                   | 1970        | 1975        | 1980        | 1982 estimate | 1970-1975                             | 1975-1980    | 1980-1982    | 1970             | 1982         |
| <u>North America</u>              | <u>0.8</u>  | <u>1.6</u>  | <u>0.3</u>  | <u>0.4</u>    | <u>14.9</u>                           | <u>-28.5</u> | <u>15.5</u>  | <u>2.0</u>       | <u>1.4</u>   |
| USA                               | 0.8         | 1.6         | 0.3         | 0.4           | 14.9                                  | -28.5        | 15.5         |                  |              |
| <u>Western Europe</u>             | <u>1.7</u>  | <u>4.4</u>  | <u>2.9</u>  | <u>2.9</u>    | <u>20.9</u>                           | <u>-8.0</u>  | <u>-</u>     | <u>4.2</u>       | <u>10.1</u>  |
| France                            | 0.3         | 1.3         | 1.2         | 1.2           | 34.1                                  | -1.6         | -            |                  |              |
| Greece                            | 0.6         | 2.2         | 0.6         | 0.7           | 29.7                                  | -22.9        | 8.0          |                  |              |
| <u>CPE Europe</u>                 | <u>-</u>    | <u>-</u>    | <u>-</u>    | <u>-</u>      | <u>-</u>                              | <u>-</u>     | <u>-</u>     | <u>-</u>         | <u>-</u>     |
| <u>Japan</u>                      | <u>0.0</u>  | <u>0.0</u>  | <u>0.0</u>  | <u>0.0</u>    | <u>-</u>                              | <u>-</u>     | <u>-</u>     | <u>0.0</u>       | <u>0.0</u>   |
| <u>Other developed</u>            | <u>1.2</u>  | <u>1.1</u>  | <u>1.3</u>  | <u>0.9</u>    | <u>1.7</u>                            | <u>3.4</u>   | <u>-16.8</u> | <u>3.0</u>       | <u>3.1</u>   |
| Australia                         | 0.0         | 0.1         | 0.7         | 0.4           | -                                     | 47.6         | -24.4        |                  |              |
| South Africa                      | 1.1         | 0.9         | 0.6         | 0.5           | -3.9                                  | -7.8         | -8.7         |                  |              |
| <u>Latin America</u>              | <u>2.9</u>  | <u>1.6</u>  | <u>0.6</u>  | <u>0.6</u>    | <u>-11.2</u>                          | <u>-17.8</u> | <u>-</u>     | <u>7.2</u>       | <u>2.1</u>   |
| Chile                             | 0.0         | 0.2         | 0.2         | 0.1           | -                                     | -            | -29.3        |                  |              |
| Haiti                             | 0.2         | 0.3         | 0.3         | 0.4           | 8.4                                   | -            | 15.5         |                  |              |
| <u>Africa, South of Sahara</u>    | <u>8.8</u>  | <u>7.4</u>  | <u>6.9</u>  | <u>6.6</u>    | <u>-3.4</u>                           | <u>-1.4</u>  | <u>-2.2</u>  | <u>21.8</u>      | <u>22.9</u>  |
| Ethiopia                          | 2.2         | 1.8         | 1.6         | 1.5           | -3.9                                  | -2.3         | -3.2         |                  |              |
| Somalia                           | 1.5         | 0.6         | 1.6         | 1.2           | -16.7                                 | 21.7         | -13.4        |                  |              |
| <u>North Africa and West Asia</u> | <u>12.2</u> | <u>14.6</u> | <u>12.4</u> | <u>10.9</u>   | <u>3.7</u>                            | <u>-3.2</u>  | <u>-6.2</u>  | <u>30.2</u>      | <u>37.8</u>  |
| Iran                              | 5.3         | 6.1         | 6.0         | 5.0           | 2.8                                   | -0.3         | -8.7         |                  |              |
| Yemen                             | 1.8         | 2.5         | 2.5         | 2.5           | 6.8                                   | -            | -            |                  |              |
| <u>South Asia</u>                 | <u>6.0</u>  | <u>0.9</u>  | <u>1.2</u>  | <u>1.0</u>    | <u>-31.6</u>                          | <u>5.9</u>   | <u>-8.7</u>  | <u>14.8</u>      | <u>3.5</u>   |
| Afghanistan                       | 0.5         | 0.3         | 0.5         | 0.3           | -9.7                                  | 10.8         | -22.5        |                  |              |
| Nepal                             | 0.6         | 0.6         | 0.6         | 0.6           | -                                     | -            | -            |                  |              |
| <u>Southeast Asia</u>             | <u>1.0</u>  | <u>0.8</u>  | <u>1.2</u>  | <u>1.0</u>    | <u>-4.4</u>                           | <u>8.4</u>   | <u>-8.7</u>  | <u>2.5</u>       | <u>3.5</u>   |
| Indonesia                         | 1.0         | 0.8         | 1.1         | 1.0           | -4.4                                  | 6.6          | -4.7         |                  |              |
| Hong Kong                         | 0.0         | 0.0         | 0.1         | 0.0           | -                                     | -            | -            |                  |              |
| <u>CPE Asia</u>                   | <u>5.8</u>  | <u>1.9</u>  | <u>3.0</u>  | <u>4.5</u>    | <u>-20.0</u>                          | <u>9.6</u>   | <u>22.5</u>  | <u>14.3</u>      | <u>15.6</u>  |
| China                             | 5.8         | 1.9         | 3.0         | 4.5           | -20.0                                 | 9.6          | 22.5         |                  |              |
| <u>World total</u>                | <u>40.4</u> | <u>34.3</u> | <u>29.8</u> | <u>28.8</u>   | <u>-3.2</u>                           | <u>-2.8</u>  | <u>-1.7</u>  | <u>100.0</u>     | <u>100.0</u> |

Source: World statistical compendium for raw hides and skins, leather and leather footwear 1961-1982, FAO, Rome, 1983.

Table C.10. Production of heavy leather from bovine animals  
(in thousand metric tons)

| Region/country                    | Y e a r |       |       |          | Annual average growth rate (per cent) |           |           | Share (per cent) |       |
|-----------------------------------|---------|-------|-------|----------|---------------------------------------|-----------|-----------|------------------|-------|
|                                   | 1970    | 1975  | 1980  | 1982     | 1970-1975                             | 1975-1980 | 1980-1982 | 1970             | 1982  |
|                                   |         |       |       | estimate |                                       |           |           |                  |       |
| <u>North America</u>              | 53.9    | 47.9  | 25.8  | 21.5     | -2.1                                  | -11.6     | -8.7      | 10.7             | 4.3   |
| Canada                            | 1.9     | 1.3   | 7.4   | 4.0      | -7.3                                  | 41.6      | -26.5     |                  |       |
| USA                               | 52.0    | 46.6  | 18.4  | 17.5     | -2.2                                  | -17.0     | -2.5      |                  |       |
| <u>Western Europe</u>             | 76.6    | 101.7 | 86.0  | 83.8     | 5.8                                   | -3.3      | -1.3      | 15.2             | 16.9  |
| Italy                             | 26.2    | 44.4  | 48.0  | 49.0     | 11.1                                  | 1.6       | 1.0       |                  |       |
| Spain                             | 9.3     | 26.7  | 10.0  | 12.0     | 23.5                                  | -17.8     | 9.5       |                  |       |
| <u>CPE Europe</u>                 | 208.2   | 181.6 | 162.1 | 159.7    | -2.7                                  | -2.3      | -0.7      | 41.3             | 32.3  |
| USSR                              | 166.0   | 146.9 | 131.7 | 131.0    | -2.4                                  | -2.2      | -0.3      |                  |       |
| Romania                           | 11.0    | 8.7   | 9.5   | 9.0      | -4.6                                  | 1.8       | 2.7       |                  |       |
| <u>Japan</u>                      | 6.0     | 10.0  | 8.3   | 8.5      | 10.8                                  | -3.7      | 1.2       | 1.2              | 1.7   |
| <u>Other developed</u>            | 9.1     | 7.1   | 23.3  | 22.2     | -4.8                                  | 26.8      | -2.4      | 1.8              | 4.5   |
| Australia                         | 5.5     | 4.1   | 2.3   | 2.0      | -5.7                                  | -10.9     | -6.8      |                  |       |
| New Zealand                       | 1.2     | 1.5   | 19.8  | 19.0     | 4.6                                   | 67.5      | -2.0      |                  |       |
| <u>Latin America</u>              | 54.8    | 55.3  | 61.6  | 63.7     | 0.2                                   | 2.2       | 1.7       | 10.9             | 12.8  |
| Argentina                         | 12.2    | 10.7  | 8.5   | 10.5     | -2.6                                  | -4.5      | 11.1      |                  |       |
| Brazil                            | 9.3     | 22.4  | 33.0  | 34.0     | 19.2                                  | 8.1       | 1.5       |                  |       |
| <u>Africa, South of Sahara</u>    | 1.6     | 1.7   | 1.8   | 1.7      | 1.2                                   | 1.1       | -2.8      | 0.3              | 0.3   |
| Ethiopia                          | 0.3     | 0.2   | 0.3   | 0.4      | -7.8                                  | 8.4       | 15.5      |                  |       |
| Madagascar                        | 0.5     | 0.7   | 0.7   | 0.7      | 7.0                                   | -         | -         |                  |       |
| <u>North Africa and West Asia</u> | 20.5    | 26.3  | 22.8  | 23.0     | 5.1                                   | -2.8      | 0.4       | 4.0              | 4.6   |
| Egypt                             | 5.9     | 6.8   | 7.0   | 7.0      | 2.9                                   | 0.6       | -         |                  |       |
| Iran                              | 6.8     | 9.5   | 6.0   | 6.0      | 6.9                                   | -8.8      | -         |                  |       |
| <u>South Asia</u>                 | 33.3    | 47.2  | 57.3  | 55.8     | 7.2                                   | 3.9       | -1.3      | 6.6              | 11.2  |
| India                             | 28.0    | 36.9  | 45.0  | 43.0     | 5.7                                   | 4.0       | -2.3      |                  |       |
| Pakistan                          | 5.0     | 10.0  | 12.0  | 12.5     | 14.9                                  | 3.7       | 2.1       |                  |       |
| <u>Southeast Asia</u>             | 5.4     | 12.1  | 17.9  | 18.9     | 17.5                                  | 8.1       | 2.7       | 1.1              | 3.8   |
| Indonesia                         | 4.0     | 3.5   | 2.0   | 2.5      | -2.6                                  | -10.6     | 11.8      |                  |       |
| Korea, Rep. of                    | 0.7     | 7.6   | 14.5  | 15.0     | 1.7                                   | 13.8      | 1.7       |                  |       |
| <u>CPE Asia</u>                   | 34.7    | 37.9  | 37.4  | 37.8     | 1.8                                   | -0.3      | 0.5       | 6.9              | 7.6   |
| China                             | 33.4    | 36.8  | 36.0  | 36.5     | 2.0                                   | -0.4      | 0.7       |                  |       |
| Mongolia                          | 1.3     | 1.1   | 1.4   | 1.3      | -3.3                                  | 4.9       | -3.6      |                  |       |
| <u>World total</u>                | 504.1   | 528.8 | 504.3 | 496.6    | 1.0                                   | -0.9      | -0.8      | 100.0            | 100.0 |

Source: World statistical compendium for raw hides and skins, leather and leather footwear 1961-1982, FAO, Rome, 1983.

Table C.11. Production of light leather from bovine animals  
(in million square feet)

| Region/country                    | Y e a r       |               |               |               | Annual average growth rate (per cent) |             |             | Share (per cent) |              |
|-----------------------------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------------------------------|-------------|-------------|------------------|--------------|
|                                   | 1970          | 1975          | 1980          | 1982          | 1970-1975                             | 1975-1980   | 1980-1982   | 1970             | 1982         |
|                                   |               |               |               | estimate      |                                       |             |             |                  |              |
| <u>North America</u>              | <u>835.7</u>  | <u>710.6</u>  | <u>740.0</u>  | <u>703.0</u>  | <u>-3.2</u>                           | <u>0.8</u>  | <u>-2.5</u> | <u>13.2</u>      | <u>8.7</u>   |
| Canada                            | 108.1         | 111.2         | 120.4         | 100.0         | 0.6                                   | 1.6         | -8.9        |                  |              |
| USA                               | 725.0         | 596.0         | 616.0         | 600.0         | -3.8                                  | 0.7         | -1.3        |                  |              |
| <u>Western Europe</u>             | <u>1732.5</u> | <u>1918.2</u> | <u>1959.5</u> | <u>2047.2</u> | <u>2.1</u>                            | <u>0.4</u>  | <u>2.2</u>  | <u>27.3</u>      | <u>25.3</u>  |
| Germany, Fed.                     | 298.7         | 216.5         | 236.0         | 260.0         | -6.2                                  | 1.7         | 5.0         |                  |              |
| Italy                             | 280.0         | 548.0         | 781.0         | 900.0         | 14.4                                  | 7.3         | 7.3         |                  |              |
| <u>CPE Europe</u>                 | <u>1057.3</u> | <u>1291.0</u> | <u>1470.5</u> | <u>1455.0</u> | <u>4.1</u>                            | <u>2.6</u>  | <u>-0.5</u> | <u>16.6</u>      | <u>18.0</u>  |
| USSR                              | 525.5         | 699.0         | 761.5         | 780.0         | 5.9                                   | 1.7         | 1.2         |                  |              |
| Czechoslovakia                    | 113.9         | 120.0         | 194.4         | 205.0         | 1.0                                   | 10.1        | 2.7         |                  |              |
| <u>Japan</u>                      | <u>200.6</u>  | <u>250.0</u>  | <u>234.3</u>  | <u>230.0</u>  | <u>4.5</u>                            | <u>-1.3</u> | <u>-0.9</u> | <u>3.2</u>       | <u>2.8</u>   |
| <u>Other developed</u>            | <u>114.7</u>  | <u>119.3</u>  | <u>144.9</u>  | <u>135.5</u>  | <u>0.8</u>                            | <u>4.0</u>  | <u>-3.3</u> | <u>1.8</u>       | <u>1.7</u>   |
| Australia                         | 66.0          | 63.1          | 89.0          | 80.0          | -0.9                                  | 7.1         | -5.2        |                  |              |
| South Africa                      | 39.4          | 45.7          | 43.9          | 44.0          | 3.0                                   | -0.8        | 0.1         |                  |              |
| <u>Latin America</u>              | <u>989.0</u>  | <u>1247.4</u> | <u>1349.1</u> | <u>1488.3</u> | <u>4.7</u>                            | <u>1.6</u>  | <u>5.0</u>  | <u>15.6</u>      | <u>18.3</u>  |
| Argentina                         | 245.3         | 306.4         | 469.3         | 543.6         | 4.5                                   | 8.9         | 7.6         |                  |              |
| Mexico                            | 207.0         | 265.0         | 256.0         | 285.0         | 5.1                                   | -0.7        | 5.5         |                  |              |
| <u>Africa, South of Sahara</u>    | <u>84.8</u>   | <u>85.7</u>   | <u>109.7</u>  | <u>120.1</u>  | <u>0.2</u>                            | <u>5.1</u>  | <u>4.6</u>  | <u>1.3</u>       | <u>1.5</u>   |
| Kenya                             | 27.6          | 16.6          | 20.8          | 22.5          | -9.7                                  | 4.6         | 4.0         |                  |              |
| Nigeria                           | 10.5          | 19.0          | 23.7          | 23.5          | 12.6                                  | 4.5         | -0.4        |                  |              |
| <u>North Africa and West Asia</u> | <u>196.0</u>  | <u>236.9</u>  | <u>255.1</u>  | <u>269.8</u>  | <u>3.9</u>                            | <u>1.5</u>  | <u>2.8</u>  | <u>3.1</u>       | <u>3.3</u>   |
| Egypt                             | 47.7          | 54.6          | 56.6          | 65.0          | 2.7                                   | 0.7         | 7.2         |                  |              |
| Iran                              | 34.7          | 57.3          | 65.0          | 65.0          | 10.5                                  | 2.5         | -           |                  |              |
| <u>South Asia</u>                 | <u>757.8</u>  | <u>833.8</u>  | <u>872.8</u>  | <u>867.7</u>  | <u>1.9</u>                            | <u>0.9</u>  | <u>-0.3</u> | <u>11.9</u>      | <u>10.7</u>  |
| India                             | 596.0         | 650.0         | 665.0         | 660.0         | 1.7                                   | 0.5         | -0.4        |                  |              |
| Pakistan                          | 89.8          | 101.4         | 110.4         | 110.0         | 2.5                                   | 1.7         | -0.2        |                  |              |
| <u>Southeast Asia</u>             | <u>123.0</u>  | <u>281.5</u>  | <u>297.0</u>  | <u>349.9</u>  | <u>18.0</u>                           | <u>1.1</u>  | <u>8.5</u>  | <u>1.9</u>       | <u>4.3</u>   |
| Korea, Rep. of                    | 25.5          | 139.5         | 146.8         | 200.0         | 40.5                                  | 1.0         | 16.7        |                  |              |
| Thailand                          | 32.3          | 47.1          | 57.1          | 57.0          | 7.8                                   | 3.9         | -0.1        |                  |              |
| <u>CPE Asia</u>                   | <u>259.8</u>  | <u>302.5</u>  | <u>429.5</u>  | <u>435.6</u>  | <u>3.1</u>                            | <u>7.3</u>  | <u>0.7</u>  | <u>4.1</u>       | <u>5.4</u>   |
| China                             | 251.0         | 292.4         | 417.6         | 424.0         | 3.1                                   | 7.4         | 0.8         |                  |              |
| Mongolia                          | 5.5           | 6.8           | 8.5           | 8.0           | 4.3                                   | 4.6         | -3.0        |                  |              |
| <u>World total</u>                | <u>6351.2</u> | <u>7276.9</u> | <u>7862.4</u> | <u>8102.1</u> | <u>2.8</u>                            | <u>1.6</u>  | <u>1.5</u>  | <u>100.0</u>     | <u>100.0</u> |

Source: World statistical compendium for raw hides and skins, leather and leather footwear 1961-1982, FAO, Rome, 1983.

Table C.12. Production of light leather from sheep and goats  
(in million square feet)

| Region/country                    | Y e a r       |               |               |               | Annual average growth rate (per cent) |             |             | Share (per cent) |              |
|-----------------------------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------------------------------|-------------|-------------|------------------|--------------|
|                                   | 1970          | 1975          | 1980          | 1982 estimate | 1970-1975                             | 1975-1980   | 1980-1982   | 1970             | 1982         |
| <u>North America</u>              | <u>138.1</u>  | <u>64.3</u>   | <u>86.6</u>   | <u>86.1</u>   | <u>-14.2</u>                          | <u>6.1</u>  | <u>-0.3</u> | <u>4.9</u>       | <u>2.7</u>   |
| Canada                            | 4.0           | 5.7           | 5.7           | 6.0           | 7.3                                   | -           | 2.6         |                  |              |
| USA                               | 134.0         | 58.5          | 80.8          | 80.0          | -15.3                                 | 6.7         | -0.5        |                  |              |
| <u>Western Europe</u>             | <u>1236.2</u> | <u>1154.5</u> | <u>1099.1</u> | <u>1263.5</u> | <u>-1.4</u>                           | <u>-1.0</u> | <u>7.2</u>  | <u>43.6</u>      | <u>39.3</u>  |
| Italy                             | 380.0         | 424.0         | 416.0         | 600.0         | 2.2                                   | -0.4        | 20.1        |                  |              |
| Spain                             | 151.4         | 213.7         | 250.0         | 250.0         | 7.1                                   | 3.2         | -           |                  |              |
| <u>CPE Europe</u>                 | <u>502.1</u>  | <u>502.8</u>  | <u>422.8</u>  | <u>427.9</u>  | <u>7.1</u>                            | <u>-3.4</u> | <u>0.9</u>  | <u>17.7</u>      | <u>13.3</u>  |
| USSR                              | 403.4         | 416.5         | 343.8         | 350.0         | 0.6                                   | -3.8        | 0.9         |                  |              |
| Bulgaria                          | 34.5          | 32.2          | 28.3          | 27.0          | -1.4                                  | -2.6        | -2.3        |                  |              |
| <u>Japan</u>                      | <u>25.7</u>   | <u>16.6</u>   | <u>36.0</u>   | <u>46.0</u>   | <u>-8.4</u>                           | <u>16.7</u> | <u>13.0</u> | <u>0.9</u>       | <u>1.4</u>   |
| <u>Other developed</u>            | <u>8.6</u>    | <u>35.5</u>   | <u>40.3</u>   | <u>39.5</u>   | <u>32.8</u>                           | <u>2.6</u>  | <u>-1.0</u> | <u>0.3</u>       | <u>1.2</u>   |
| Australia                         | 4.8           | 6.5           | 5.3           | 6.5           | 6.2                                   | -4.0        | 10.7        |                  |              |
| New Zealand                       | 3.8           | 29.0          | 35.0          | 33.0          | 50.1                                  | 3.8         | -2.9        |                  |              |
| <u>Latin America</u>              | <u>124.4</u>  | <u>144.6</u>  | <u>176.2</u>  | <u>176.3</u>  | <u>3.0</u>                            | <u>4.0</u>  | <u>-</u>    | <u>4.4</u>       | <u>5.5</u>   |
| Brazil                            | 34.4          | 48.8          | 62.3          | 68.0          | 7.2                                   | 5.0         | 4.5         |                  |              |
| Uruguay                           | 10.8          | 19.4          | 30.7          | 31.2          | 12.4                                  | 9.6         | 0.8         |                  |              |
| <u>Africa, South of Sahara</u>    | <u>57.7</u>   | <u>73.6</u>   | <u>108.5</u>  | <u>105.1</u>  | <u>5.0</u>                            | <u>8.1</u>  | <u>-1.6</u> | <u>2.0</u>       | <u>3.3</u>   |
| Kenya                             | 8.0           | 17.0          | 21.0          | 17.0          | 16.2                                  | 4.3         | -10.0       |                  |              |
| Nigeria                           | 32.0          | 37.5          | 51.4          | 52.5          | 3.2                                   | 6.5         | 1.1         |                  |              |
| <u>North Africa and West Asia</u> | <u>188.2</u>  | <u>241.7</u>  | <u>294.3</u>  | <u>303.1</u>  | <u>5.1</u>                            | <u>4.0</u>  | <u>1.5</u>  | <u>6.6</u>       | <u>9.4</u>   |
| Lebanon                           | 26.9          | 51.0          | 57.0          | 57.0          | 13.6                                  | 2.2         | -           |                  |              |
| Turkey                            | 62.3          | 89.9          | 108.8         | 110.0         | 7.6                                   | 3.9         | 0.5         |                  |              |
| <u>South Asia</u>                 | <u>406.7</u>  | <u>489.9</u>  | <u>564.6</u>  | <u>557.1</u>  | <u>3.8</u>                            | <u>2.9</u>  | <u>-0.3</u> | <u>14.3</u>      | <u>17.3</u>  |
| India                             | 310.6         | 374.0         | 390.0         | 385.0         | 3.8                                   | 0.8         | -0.6        |                  |              |
| Pakistan                          | 56.8          | 81.9          | 124.4         | 123.0         | 7.6                                   | 8.7         | -0.6        |                  |              |
| <u>Southeast Asia</u>             | <u>5.9</u>    | <u>13.0</u>   | <u>20.8</u>   | <u>25.5</u>   | <u>17.1</u>                           | <u>9.9</u>  | <u>10.7</u> | <u>0.2</u>       | <u>0.8</u>   |
| Indonesia                         | 3.4           | 9.0           | 12.2          | 13.0          | 21.5                                  | 6.3         | 3.2         |                  |              |
| Korea, Rep. of                    | 0.3           | 1.6           | 5.0           | 9.0           | 39.8                                  | 25.6        | 34.2        |                  |              |
| <u>CPE Asia</u>                   | <u>145.1</u>  | <u>173.7</u>  | <u>184.1</u>  | <u>185.0</u>  | <u>3.7</u>                            | <u>1.2</u>  | <u>0.2</u>  | <u>5.1</u>       | <u>5.8</u>   |
| China                             | 132.4         | 157.8         | 162.1         | 164.0         | 3.6                                   | 0.5         | 0.6         |                  |              |
| Mongolia                          | 12.7          | 15.9          | 22.0          | 21.0          | 4.6                                   | 6.7         | -2.3        |                  |              |
| <u>World total</u>                | <u>2838.7</u> | <u>2910.2</u> | <u>3033.3</u> | <u>3215.1</u> | <u>0.5</u>                            | <u>0.8</u>  | <u>3.0</u>  | <u>100.0</u>     | <u>100.0</u> |

Source: World statistical compendium for raw hides and skins, leather and leather footwear 1961-1982, FAO, Rome, 1983.

Table C.13. Imports of heavy leather from bovine animals  
(in thousand metric tons)

| Region/country                    | Y e a r     |             |             |               | Annual average growth rate (per cent) |             |              | Share (per cent) |              |
|-----------------------------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|---------------|---------------------------------------|-------------|--------------|------------------|--------------|
|                                   | 1970        | 1975        | 1980        | 1982 estimate | 1970-1975                             | 1975-1980   | 1980-1982    | 1970             | 1982         |
| <u>North America</u>              | <u>0.7</u>  | <u>0.5</u>  | <u>1.3</u>  | <u>1.6</u>    | <u>-6.5</u>                           | <u>21.1</u> | <u>10.9</u>  | <u>3.1</u>       | <u>3.3</u>   |
| Canada                            | 0.1         | 0.1         | 0.1         | 0.1           | -                                     | -           | -            |                  |              |
| USA                               | 0.6         | 0.4         | 1.2         | 1.5           | -7.8                                  | 24.6        | 11.8         |                  |              |
| <u>Western Europe</u>             | <u>19.7</u> | <u>25.5</u> | <u>40.4</u> | <u>45.2</u>   | <u>5.3</u>                            | <u>9.6</u>  | <u>5.8</u>   | <u>87.2</u>      | <u>91.7</u>  |
| Germany, Fed.                     | 5.0         | 5.3         | 5.5         | 9.3           | 1.1                                   | 0.7         | 30.0         |                  |              |
| United Kingdom                    | 3.5         | 8.0         | 7.6         | 10.0          | 18.0                                  | -1.0        | 14.7         |                  |              |
| <u>CPE Europe</u>                 | -           | -           | -           | -             | -                                     | -           | -            | -                | -            |
| <u>Japan</u>                      | -           | -           | -           | -             | -                                     | -           | -            | -                | -            |
| <u>Other developed</u>            | <u>0.1</u>  | <u>0.3</u>  | <u>0.8</u>  | <u>0.5</u>    | <u>24.6</u>                           | <u>21.7</u> | <u>-20.9</u> | <u>0.5</u>       | <u>1.0</u>   |
| Australia                         | 0.0         | 0.1         | 0.6         | 0.3           | -                                     | 43.1        | -29.3        |                  |              |
| New Zealand                       | 0.1         | 0.2         | 0.2         | 0.2           | 14.9                                  | -           | -            |                  |              |
| <u>Latin America</u>              | <u>0.5</u>  | <u>0.3</u>  | <u>0.5</u>  | <u>0.5</u>    | <u>-9.7</u>                           | <u>10.8</u> | -            | <u>2.2</u>       | <u>1.0</u>   |
| El Salvador                       | 0.2         | 0.1         | 0.1         | 0.2           | -13.0                                 | -           | 41.4         |                  |              |
| Honduras                          | 0.3         | 0.1         | 0.4         | 0.2           | -19.7                                 | 31.9        | -29.3        |                  |              |
| <u>Africa, South of Sahara</u>    | <u>0.2</u>  | <u>0.1</u>  | <u>0.0</u>  | <u>0.0</u>    | <u>-13.0</u>                          | -           | -            | <u>0.9</u>       | -            |
| Ghana                             | 0.2         | 0.1         | 0.0         | 0.0           | -13.0                                 | -           | -            |                  |              |
| <u>North Africa and West Asia</u> | <u>0.6</u>  | <u>0.9</u>  | <u>1.0</u>  | <u>0.9</u>    | <u>8.4</u>                            | <u>2.1</u>  | <u>-5.1</u>  | <u>2.6</u>       | <u>1.8</u>   |
| Iran                              | 0.4         | 0.9         | 1.0         | 0.9           | 17.6                                  | 2.1         | -5.1         |                  |              |
| Syria                             | 0.2         | 0.0         | 0.0         | 0.0           | -                                     | -           | -            |                  |              |
| <u>South Asia</u>                 | -           | -           | -           | -             | -                                     | -           | -            | -                | -            |
| <u>Southeast Asia</u>             | <u>0.8</u>  | <u>0.5</u>  | <u>0.3</u>  | <u>0.4</u>    | <u>-9.0</u>                           | <u>-9.7</u> | <u>15.5</u>  | <u>3.5</u>       | <u>0.8</u>   |
| Hong Kong                         | 0.7         | 0.2         | 0.2         | 0.3           | -22.2                                 | -           | 22.5         |                  |              |
| Philippines                       | 0.0         | 0.1         | 0.1         | 0.1           | -                                     | -           | -            |                  |              |
| <u>CPE Asia</u>                   | <u>0.0</u>  | <u>0.0</u>  | <u>0.1</u>  | <u>0.2</u>    | -                                     | -           | <u>41.4</u>  | -                | <u>0.4</u>   |
| China                             | 0.0         | 0.0         | 0.1         | 0.2           | -                                     | -           | 41.4         |                  |              |
| <u>World total</u>                | <u>22.6</u> | <u>28.1</u> | <u>44.4</u> | <u>49.3</u>   | <u>4.5</u>                            | <u>9.6</u>  | <u>5.4</u>   | <u>100.0</u>     | <u>100.0</u> |

Source: World statistical compendium for raw hides and skins, leather and leather footwear 1961-1982, FAO, Rome, 1983.

Table C.14. Imports of light leather from bovine animals  
(in million square feet)

| Region/country                    | Y e a r      |               |               |                  | Annual average growth rate (per cent) |               |               | Share (per cent) |              |
|-----------------------------------|--------------|---------------|---------------|------------------|---------------------------------------|---------------|---------------|------------------|--------------|
|                                   | 1970         | 1975          | 1980          | 1982<br>estimate | 1970-<br>1975                         | 1975-<br>1980 | 1980-<br>1982 | 1970             | 1982         |
| <u>North America</u>              | <u>184.3</u> | <u>93.3</u>   | <u>117.0</u>  | <u>199.3</u>     | <u>-12.7</u>                          | <u>4.6</u>    | <u>30.5</u>   | <u>22.1</u>      | <u>9.5</u>   |
| Canada                            | 25.3         | 11.1          | 7.1           | 10.1             | -15.2                                 | -8.6          | 19.3          |                  |              |
| USA                               | 158.2        | 82.0          | 109.9         | 189.2            | -12.3                                 | 6.0           | 31.2          |                  |              |
| <u>Western Europe</u>             | <u>454.1</u> | <u>581.7</u>  | <u>805.1</u>  | <u>839.2</u>     | <u>5.1</u>                            | <u>6.7</u>    | <u>2.1</u>    | <u>54.6</u>      | <u>40.1</u>  |
| Germany, Fed.                     | 112.0        | 126.6         | 175.9         | 189.0            | 2.5                                   | 6.8           | 3.7           |                  |              |
| Italy                             | 82.9         | 76.9          | 172.7         | 190.4            | -1.5                                  | 17.6          | 5.0           |                  |              |
| <u>CPE Europe</u>                 | <u>91.6</u>  | <u>121.0</u>  | <u>87.4</u>   | <u>72.7</u>      | <u>5.7</u>                            | <u>-6.3</u>   | <u>-8.8</u>   | <u>11.0</u>      | <u>3.5</u>   |
| USSR                              | 45.7         | 92.8          | 47.2          | 40.0             | 15.2                                  | -12.7         | -7.9          |                  |              |
| Poland                            | 6.8          | 13.7          | 12.0          | 9.0              | 15.0                                  | -2.6          | -13.4         |                  |              |
| <u>Japan</u>                      | <u>0.8</u>   | <u>2.8</u>    | <u>4.4</u>    | <u>5.5</u>       | <u>28.5</u>                           | <u>9.5</u>    | <u>11.8</u>   | <u>0.1</u>       | <u>0.3</u>   |
| <u>Other developed</u>            | <u>24.0</u>  | <u>22.9</u>   | <u>27.0</u>   | <u>28.1</u>      | <u>-0.9</u>                           | <u>3.3</u>    | <u>2.0</u>    | <u>2.9</u>       | <u>1.3</u>   |
| Australia                         | 6.0          | 6.8           | 7.4           | 8.0              | 2.5                                   | 1.7           | 4.0           |                  |              |
| South Africa                      | 17.9         | 15.8          | 19.5          | 20.0             | -2.5                                  | 4.3           | 1.3           |                  |              |
| <u>Latin America</u>              | <u>10.5</u>  | <u>41.4</u>   | <u>48.5</u>   | <u>46.8</u>      | <u>31.6</u>                           | <u>3.2</u>    | <u>-1.8</u>   | <u>1.3</u>       | <u>2.2</u>   |
| Brazil                            | 0.3          | 3.9           | 6.5           | 6.0              | 67.0                                  | 10.8          | -3.9          |                  |              |
| Mexico                            | 1.1          | 30.0          | 30.0          | 30.0             | 93.7                                  | -             | -             |                  |              |
| <u>Africa, South of Sahara</u>    | <u>12.3</u>  | <u>9.8</u>    | <u>6.2</u>    | <u>5.3</u>       | <u>-4.4</u>                           | <u>-8.8</u>   | <u>-7.5</u>   | <u>1.5</u>       | <u>0.3</u>   |
| Cameroon                          | 0.7          | 0.7           | 1.1           | 1.1              | -                                     | 9.5           | -             |                  |              |
| Nigeria                           | 9.5          | 7.4           | 3.8           | 3.0              | -4.9                                  | -12.5         | -11.2         |                  |              |
| <u>North Africa and West Asia</u> | <u>5.2</u>   | <u>5.0</u>    | <u>13.6</u>   | <u>11.0</u>      | <u>-0.8</u>                           | <u>22.2</u>   | <u>-10.1</u>  | <u>0.6</u>       | <u>0.5</u>   |
| Iran                              | 0.4          | 1.0           | 4.0           | 4.0              | 20.1                                  | 31.9          | -             |                  |              |
| Tunesia                           | 1.4          | 1.0           | 6.1           | 4.0              | -6.5                                  | 43.6          | -19.0         |                  |              |
| <u>South Asia</u>                 | <u>5.9</u>   | <u>10.1</u>   | <u>4.3</u>    | <u>3.0</u>       | <u>11.3</u>                           | <u>-15.7</u>  | <u>-16.5</u>  | <u>0.7</u>       | <u>0.1</u>   |
| India                             | 4.7          | 9.6           | 2.5           | 2.0              | 15.4                                  | -23.6         | -10.6         |                  |              |
| Afghanistan                       | 1.2          | 0.5           | 1.8           | 1.0              | -16.1                                 | 29.2          | -25.5         |                  |              |
| <u>Southeast Asia</u>             | <u>30.3</u>  | <u>287.2</u>  | <u>530.4</u>  | <u>805.0</u>     | <u>56.8</u>                           | <u>13.0</u>   | <u>23.2</u>   | <u>3.6</u>       | <u>38.4</u>  |
| Hong Kong                         | 23.3         | 169.8         | 260.0         | 295.0            | 48.8                                  | 8.9           | 6.5           |                  |              |
| Korea, Rep. of                    | 3.3          | 108.7         | 255.9         | 495.4            | 101.2                                 | 18.7          | 39.1          |                  |              |
| <u>CPE Asia</u>                   | <u>13.4</u>  | <u>51.8</u>   | <u>70.0</u>   | <u>80.0</u>      | <u>31.0</u>                           | <u>6.2</u>    | <u>6.9</u>    | <u>1.6</u>       | <u>3.8</u>   |
| China                             | 13.4         | 51.8          | 70.0          | 80.0             | 31.0                                  | 6.2           | 6.9           |                  |              |
| <u>World total</u>                | <u>832.4</u> | <u>1227.1</u> | <u>1713.9</u> | <u>2095.9</u>    | <u>8.1</u>                            | <u>6.9</u>    | <u>10.6</u>   | <u>100.0</u>     | <u>100.0</u> |

Source: World statistical compendium for raw hides and skins, leather and leather footwear 1961-1982, FAO, Rome, 1983.

Table C.15. Imports of light leather from sheep and goats  
(in million square feet)

| Region/country             | Y e a r |       |       |               | Annual average growth rate (per cent) |           |           | Share (per cent) |       |
|----------------------------|---------|-------|-------|---------------|---------------------------------------|-----------|-----------|------------------|-------|
|                            | 1970    | 1975  | 1980  | 1982 estimate | 1970-1975                             | 1975-1980 | 1980-1982 | 1970             | 1982  |
| North America              | 67.7    | 162.3 | 72.8  | 96.5          | 19.1                                  | -14.8     | 15.1      | 13.6             | 10.1  |
| Canada                     | 33.1    | 126.5 | 44.7  | 52.5          | 30.7                                  | -18.8     | 8.4       |                  |       |
| USA                        | 34.6    | 35.8  | 28.1  | 44.0          | 0.7                                   | -4.7      | 25.1      |                  |       |
| Western Europe             | 390.1   | 579.7 | 628.4 | 712.0         | 8.2                                   | 1.6       | 6.4       | 78.4             | 74.4  |
| France                     | 100.5   | 162.6 | 104.5 | 115.0         | 10.1                                  | -8.5      | 4.9       |                  |       |
| Italy                      | 69.8    | 106.7 | 195.1 | 201.6         | 8.9                                   | 12.8      | 1.6       |                  |       |
| CPE Europe                 | -       | -     | -     | -             | -                                     | -         | -         | -                | -     |
| Japan                      | 14.6    | 31.1  | 101.4 | 61.2          | 16.3                                  | 26.7      | -22.3     | 2.9              | 6.4   |
| Other developed            | 12.7    | 13.9  | 15.3  | 8.6           | 1.8                                   | 1.9       | -25.0     | 2.6              | 0.9   |
| Australia                  | 3.7     | 8.4   | 8.2   | 5.0           | 17.8                                  | -0.5      | -21.9     |                  |       |
| South Africa               | 4.8     | 4.4   | 2.7   | 2.5           | -1.7                                  | -9.3      | -3.8      |                  |       |
| Latin America              | 0.6     | 1.4   | 5.1   | 4.7           | 18.5                                  | 29.5      | -4.0      | 0.1              | 0.5   |
| Dominican Rep.             | 0.0     | 0.0   | 0.5   | 0.5           | -                                     | -         | -         |                  |       |
| Uruguay                    | 0.0     | 0.0   | 3.3   | 3.0           | -                                     | -         | -4.7      |                  |       |
| Africa, South of Sahara    | 3.1     | 3.0   | 2.2   | 2.4           | -0.7                                  | -6.0      | 4.4       | 0.6              | 0.2   |
| Kenya                      | 0.2     | 0.3   | 0.6   | 0.7           | 8.4                                   | 14.9      | 8.0       |                  |       |
| Nigeria                    | 2.6     | 2.1   | 1.0   | 1.1           | -4.2                                  | -13.8     | 4.9       |                  |       |
| North Africa and West Asia | 1.2     | 1.0   | 4.1   | 3.3           | -3.6                                  | 32.6      | -10.3     | 0.2              | 0.3   |
| Iran                       | 0.0     | 0.3   | 0.8   | 0.4           | -                                     | 21.7      | -29.3     |                  |       |
| Tunisia                    | 0.0     | 0.4   | 2.7   | 2.5           | -                                     | 46.5      | -3.8      |                  |       |
| South Asia                 | 0.0     | 1.6   | 1.0   | 0.9           | -                                     | -9.0      | -5.1      | 0.0              | 0.1   |
| Afghanistan                | 0.0     | 1.6   | 1.0   | 0.9           | -                                     | -9.0      | -5.1      |                  |       |
| Southeast Asia             | 7.8     | 47.1  | 31.0  | 54.1          | 43.3                                  | -8.0      | 32.1      | 1.6              | 5.6   |
| Hong Kong                  | 6.5     | 5.1   | 12.9  | 15.9          | -4.7                                  | 20.4      | 11.0      |                  |       |
| Korea, Rep. of             | 0.1     | 41.0  | 15.0  | 33.4          | 233.1                                 | -18.2     | 49.2      |                  |       |
| CPE Asia                   | 0.0     | 1.2   | 12.0  | 13.0          | -                                     | 58.5      | 4.1       | 0.0              | 1.4   |
| China                      | 0.0     | 1.2   | 12.0  | 13.0          | -                                     | 58.5      | 4.1       |                  |       |
| World total                | 497.8   | 842.2 | 873.3 | 956.7         | 11.1                                  | 0.7       | 4.7       | 100.0            | 100.0 |

Source: World statistical compendium for raw hides and skins, leather and leather footwear 1961-1982, FAO, Rome, 1983

Table C.16. Exports of heavy leather from bovine animals  
(in thousand metric tons)

| Region/country                    | Y e a r |      |      |          | Annual average growth rate (per cent) |           |           | Share (per cent) |       |
|-----------------------------------|---------|------|------|----------|---------------------------------------|-----------|-----------|------------------|-------|
|                                   | 1970    | 1975 | 1980 | 1982     | 1970-1975                             | 1975-1980 | 1980-1982 | 1970             | 1982  |
|                                   |         |      |      | estimate | 1975                                  | 1980      | 1982      |                  |       |
| <u>North America</u>              | 3.5     | 10.2 | 2.0  | 1.6      | 23.8                                  | -27.8     | -10.6     | 13.2             | 3.4   |
| Canada                            | 0.4     | 0.6  | 0.0  | 0.0      | 8.4                                   | -         | -         |                  |       |
| USA                               | 3.1     | 9.6  | 2.0  | 1.6      | 25.4                                  | -26.9     | -10.6     |                  |       |
| <u>Western Europe</u>             | 17.7    | 14.8 | 16.3 | 19.5     | -3.5                                  | 1.9       | 9.4       | 66.8             | 41.0  |
| Germany, Fed.                     | 2.1     | 3.6  | 3.2  | 4.7      | 11.4                                  | -2.3      | 21.2      |                  |       |
| United Kingdom                    | 3.8     | 1.6  | 4.5  | 4.6      | -15.9                                 | 23.0      | 1.1       |                  |       |
| <u>CPE Europe</u>                 | -       | -    | -    | -        | -                                     | -         | -         | -                | -     |
| <u>Japan</u>                      | -       | -    | -    | -        | -                                     | -         | -         | -                | -     |
| <u>Other developed</u>            | 2.8     | 2.4  | 17.6 | 17.4     | -3.0                                  | 49.0      | -0.6      | 10.6             | 36.6  |
| Australia                         | 2.5     | 2.1  | 0.3  | 0.4      | -3.4                                  | -32.2     | 15.5      |                  |       |
| New Zealand                       | 0.2     | 0.3  | 17.2 | 17.0     | 8.4                                   | 124.7     | -0.6      |                  |       |
| <u>Latin America</u>              | 2.1     | 3.2  | 5.1  | 5.1      | 8.8                                   | 9.8       | -         | 7.9              | 10.7  |
| Argentina                         | 0.0     | 0.4  | 1.4  | 1.8      | -                                     | 28.5      | 13.4      |                  |       |
| Colombia                          | 1.0     | 1.1  | 1.4  | 1.3      | 1.9                                   | 4.9       | -3.6      |                  |       |
| <u>Africa, South of Sahara</u>    | 0.1     | 0.0  | 0.0  | 0.0      | -                                     | -         | -         | 0.4              | -     |
| Senegal                           | 0.1     | 0.0  | 0.0  | 0.0      | -                                     | -         | -         |                  |       |
| <u>North Africa and West Asia</u> | 0.2     | 0.1  | 0.0  | 0.0      | -13.0                                 | -         | -         | 0.7              | -     |
| Morocco                           | 0.2     | 0.1  | 0.0  | 0.0      | -13.0                                 | -         | -         |                  |       |
| <u>South Asia</u>                 | 0.1     | 0.2  | 2.7  | 2.8      | 14.9                                  | 68.3      | 1.8       | 0.4              | 5.9   |
| India                             | 0.1     | 0.2  | 2.7  | 2.8      | 14.9                                  | 68.3      | 1.8       |                  |       |
| <u>Southeast Asia</u>             | 0.0     | 0.1  | 0.2  | 0.3      | -                                     | 14.9      | 22.5      | -                | 0.6   |
| Hong Kong                         | 0.0     | 0.0  | 0.1  | 0.2      | -                                     | -         | 14.9      |                  |       |
| Thailand                          | 0.0     | 0.1  | 0.1  | 0.1      | -                                     | -         | -         |                  |       |
| <u>CPE Asia</u>                   | 0.0     | 0.0  | 0.8  | 0.8      | -                                     | -         | -         | -                | 1.7   |
| China                             | 0.0     | 0.0  | 0.8  | 0.8      | -                                     | -         | -         | -                |       |
| <u>World total</u>                | 26.5    | 31.0 | 44.7 | 47.5     | 3.2                                   | 7.6       | 3.1       | 100.0            | 100.0 |

Source: World statistical compendium for raw hides and skins, leather and leather footwear 1961-1982, FAO, Rome, 1983

Table C.17. Exports of light leather from bovine animals  
(in million square feet)

| Region/country                        | Y e a r       |               |               |               | Annual average growth<br>rate (per cent) |               |               | Share<br>(per cent) |              |
|---------------------------------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|------------------------------------------|---------------|---------------|---------------------|--------------|
|                                       | 1970          | 1975          | 1980          | 1982          | 1970-<br>1975                            | 1975-<br>1980 | 1980-<br>1982 | 1970                | 1982         |
|                                       |               |               |               | estimate      |                                          |               |               |                     |              |
| <u>North America</u>                  | <u>57.1</u>   | <u>123.2</u>  | <u>234.7</u>  | <u>278.1</u>  | <u>16.6</u>                              | <u>13.8</u>   | <u>8.8</u>    | <u>5.3</u>          | <u>13.1</u>  |
| Canada                                | 15.8          | 10.9          | 8.0           | 8.1           | -7.2                                     | -6.0          | -0.6          |                     |              |
| USA                                   | 41.3          | 112.3         | 226.8         | 270.0         | 22.1                                     | 15.1          | 9.3           |                     |              |
| <u>Western Europe</u>                 | <u>474.2</u>  | <u>555.7</u>  | <u>719.3</u>  | <u>816.8</u>  | <u>3.2</u>                               | <u>5.3</u>    | <u>6.6</u>    | <u>44.1</u>         | <u>38.5</u>  |
| Germany Fed.                          | 79.1          | 68.2          | 83.5          | 106.5         | -2.9                                     | 4.1           | 12.9          |                     |              |
| Italy                                 | 83.2          | 122.5         | 256.0         | 316.0         | 8.0                                      | 15.9          | 11.1          |                     |              |
| <u>CPE Europe</u>                     | <u>4.7</u>    | <u>10.4</u>   | <u>3.2</u>    | <u>2.8</u>    | <u>17.2</u>                              | <u>-21.0</u>  | <u>-6.5</u>   | <u>0.4</u>          | <u>0.1</u>   |
| Hungary                               | 4.3           | 9.8           | 2.6           | 2.2           | 17.9                                     | -23.3         | -8.0          |                     |              |
| Poland                                | 0.4           | 0.6           | 0.6           | 0.6           | 8.4                                      | -             | -             |                     |              |
| <u>Japan</u>                          | <u>56.6</u>   | <u>174.8</u>  | <u>176.3</u>  | <u>185.5</u>  | <u>25.3</u>                              | <u>0.2</u>    | <u>2.6</u>    | <u>5.3</u>          | <u>8.7</u>   |
| <u>Other developed</u>                | <u>9.2</u>    | <u>14.3</u>   | <u>45.4</u>   | <u>48.0</u>   | <u>9.2</u>                               | <u>26.0</u>   | <u>2.8</u>    | <u>0.9</u>          | <u>2.3</u>   |
| Australia                             | 7.6           | 7.1           | 37.2          | 38.0          | -1.4                                     | 39.3          | 1.1           |                     |              |
| South Africa                          | 1.3           | 5.4           | 7.0           | 8.0           | 32.9                                     | 5.3           | 6.9           |                     |              |
| <u>Latin America</u>                  | <u>323.4</u>  | <u>222.4</u>  | <u>372.4</u>  | <u>389.4</u>  | <u>-7.2</u>                              | <u>10.9</u>   | <u>2.3</u>    | <u>30.0</u>         | <u>18.3</u>  |
| Argentina                             | 236.1         | 119.8         | 250.0         | 250.0         | -12.7                                    | 15.8          | -             |                     |              |
| Brazil                                | 32.9          | 51.6          | 60.1          | 80.0          | 9.4                                      | 3.1           | 15.4          |                     |              |
| <u>Africa, South of<br/>Sahara</u>    | <u>12.5</u>   | <u>9.5</u>    | <u>19.1</u>   | <u>19.1</u>   | <u>-5.3</u>                              | <u>15.0</u>   | <u>-</u>      | <u>1.2</u>          | <u>0.9</u>   |
| Kenya                                 | 4.9           | 3.5           | 11.9          | 10.0          | -6.5                                     | 27.7          | -8.3          |                     |              |
| Madagascar                            | 3.6           | 3.8           | 3.5           | 3.8           | 1.1                                      | -1.6          | 4.2           |                     |              |
| <u>North Africa and<br/>West Asia</u> | <u>0.1</u>    | <u>2.0</u>    | <u>1.5</u>    | <u>2.6</u>    | <u>82.1</u>                              | <u>-5.6</u>   | <u>31.7</u>   | <u>-</u>            | <u>0.1</u>   |
| Sudan                                 | 0.0           | 0.1           | 0.8           | 1.4           | -                                        | 51.6          | 32.3          |                     |              |
| Syria                                 | 0.0           | 1.3           | 0.6           | 1.0           | -                                        | -14.3         | 29.1          |                     |              |
| <u>South Asia</u>                     | <u>131.4</u>  | <u>180.1</u>  | <u>232.4</u>  | <u>212.7</u>  | <u>6.5</u>                               | <u>5.2</u>    | <u>-4.3</u>   | <u>12.2</u>         | <u>10.0</u>  |
| India                                 | 66.5          | 112.8         | 140.0         | 135.0         | 11.1                                     | 4.4           | -1.8          |                     |              |
| Bangladesh                            | 41.2          | 45.1          | 55.0          | 55.0          | 1.8                                      | 4.0           | -             |                     |              |
| <u>Southeast Asia</u>                 | <u>5.4</u>    | <u>8.6</u>    | <u>88.3</u>   | <u>164.6</u>  | <u>9.7</u>                               | <u>59.3</u>   | <u>36.5</u>   | <u>0.5</u>          | <u>7.7</u>   |
| Hong Kong                             | 1.6           | 3.7           | 72.6          | 150.0         | 18.2                                     | 81.4          | 43.7          |                     |              |
| Thailand                              | 3.1           | 3.5           | 8.0           | 9.0           | 2.5                                      | 18.0          | 6.1           |                     |              |
| <u>CPE Asia</u>                       | <u>0.7</u>    | <u>2.9</u>    | <u>6.0</u>    | <u>5.0</u>    | <u>32.9</u>                              | <u>15.6</u>   | <u>-8.7</u>   | <u>0.1</u>          | <u>0.2</u>   |
| China                                 | 0.7           | 2.9           | 6.0           | 5.0           | 32.9                                     | 15.6          | -8.7          |                     |              |
| <u>World total</u>                    | <u>1075.3</u> | <u>1303.9</u> | <u>1898.6</u> | <u>2124.6</u> | <u>3.9</u>                               | <u>7.8</u>    | <u>5.8</u>    | <u>100.0</u>        | <u>100.0</u> |

Source: World statistical compendium for raw hides and skins, leather and leather footwear 1961-1982, FAO, Rome, 1983

Table C.18. Exports of light leather from sheep and goats  
(in million square feet)

| Region/country                    | Y e a r      |              |              |               | Annual average growth rate (per cent) |              |              | Share (per cent) |              |
|-----------------------------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|---------------|---------------------------------------|--------------|--------------|------------------|--------------|
|                                   | 1970         | 1975         | 1980         | 1982 estimate | 1970-1975                             | 1975-1980    | 1980-1982    | 1970             | 1982         |
| <u>North America</u>              | <u>39.7</u>  | <u>70.8</u>  | <u>33.2</u>  | <u>26.3</u>   | <u>12.3</u>                           | <u>-14.1</u> | <u>-11.0</u> | <u>5.5</u>       | <u>2.6</u>   |
| Canada                            | 3.1          | 1.6          | 2.2          | 1.3           | -12.4                                 | 6.6          | -23.1        |                  |              |
| USA                               | 36.7         | 69.2         | 30.9         | 25.0          | 13.5                                  | -14.9        | -10.1        |                  |              |
| <u>Western Europe</u>             | <u>285.0</u> | <u>266.9</u> | <u>305.0</u> | <u>346.2</u>  | <u>-1.3</u>                           | <u>2.7</u>   | <u>6.5</u>   | <u>39.1</u>      | <u>34.5</u>  |
| France                            | 124.0        | 107.2        | 113.4        | 125.0         | -2.9                                  | 1.1          | 5.0          |                  |              |
| United Kingdom                    | 72.2         | 50.9         | 66.9         | 75.0          | -6.8                                  | 5.6          | 5.9          |                  |              |
| <u>CPE Europe</u>                 | <u>0.8</u>   | <u>0.2</u>   | <u>0.2</u>   | <u>0.2</u>    | <u>-24.2</u>                          | -            | -            | <u>0.1</u>       | <u>0.0</u>   |
| Hungary                           | 0.8          | 0.2          | 0.2          | 0.2           | -24.2                                 | -            | -            |                  |              |
| <u>Japan</u>                      | <u>0.3</u>   | <u>2.2</u>   | <u>2.1</u>   | <u>2.6</u>    | -                                     | -            | -            | -                | <u>0.3</u>   |
| <u>Other developed</u>            | <u>1.5</u>   | <u>26.8</u>  | <u>39.5</u>  | <u>35.9</u>   | <u>78.0</u>                           | <u>8.1</u>   | <u>-4.7</u>  | <u>0.2</u>       | <u>3.6</u>   |
| Australia                         | 0.4          | 1.2          | 2.6          | 1.9           | 24.6                                  | 16.7         | -14.5        |                  |              |
| New Zealand                       | 1.0          | 25.4         | 36.5         | 34.0          | 91.0                                  | 7.5          | -3.5         |                  |              |
| <u>Latin America</u>              | <u>16.3</u>  | <u>26.3</u>  | <u>66.8</u>  | <u>66.3</u>   | <u>10.0</u>                           | <u>20.5</u>  | <u>-0.4</u>  | <u>2.2</u>       | <u>6.6</u>   |
| Brazil                            | 3.1          | 8.8          | 30.3         | 30.0          | 23.2                                  | 28.0         | -0.5         |                  |              |
| Uruguay                           | 8.6          | 15.5         | 24.5         | 25.0          | 12.5                                  | 9.6          | 1.0          |                  |              |
| <u>Africa, South of Sahara</u>    | <u>32.3</u>  | <u>56.4</u>  | <u>80.4</u>  | <u>77.0</u>   | <u>11.8</u>                           | <u>7.3</u>   | <u>-2.1</u>  | <u>4.4</u>       | <u>7.7</u>   |
| Kenya                             | 6.6          | 16.8         | 20.2         | 16.0          | 20.5                                  | 3.7          | -11.1        |                  |              |
| Nigeria                           | 22.6         | 35.6         | 44.0         | 44.0          | 9.5                                   | 4.3          | -            |                  |              |
| <u>North Africa and West Asia</u> | <u>16.5</u>  | <u>10.6</u>  | <u>17.8</u>  | <u>14.4</u>   | <u>-9.0</u>                           | <u>10.9</u>  | <u>-10.1</u> | <u>2.3</u>       | <u>1.4</u>   |
| Algeria                           | 4.8          | 8.8          | 4.0          | 4.0           | 12.9                                  | -14.6        | -            |                  |              |
| Syria                             | 0.0          | 0.0          | 10.2         | 7.0           | -                                     | -            | -17.2        |                  |              |
| <u>South Asia</u>                 | <u>334.6</u> | <u>346.8</u> | <u>419.6</u> | <u>418.5</u>  | <u>0.7</u>                            | <u>3.9</u>   | <u>-0.1</u>  | <u>45.9</u>      | <u>41.7</u>  |
| India                             | 267.1        | 284.1        | 315.0        | 310.0         | 1.2                                   | 2.1          | -0.8         |                  |              |
| Pakistan                          | 38.4         | 38.0         | 66.2         | 70.0          | -0.2                                  | 11.7         | 2.8          |                  |              |
| <u>Southeast Asia</u>             | <u>2.3</u>   | <u>1.1</u>   | <u>11.1</u>  | <u>15.7</u>   | <u>-13.7</u>                          | <u>58.8</u>  | <u>18.9</u>  | <u>0.3</u>       | <u>1.6</u>   |
| Hong Kong                         | 0.0          | 0.2          | 2.2          | 5.5           | -                                     | 61.5         | 58.1         |                  |              |
| Indonesia                         | 2.0          | 0.9          | 7.5          | 7.5           | -14.8                                 | 52.8         | -            |                  |              |
| <u>CPE Asia</u>                   | -            | -            | -            | -             | -                                     | -            | -            | -                | -            |
| <u>World total</u>                | <u>729.3</u> | <u>808.1</u> | <u>975.7</u> | <u>1003.1</u> | <u>2.1</u>                            | <u>3.8</u>   | <u>1.4</u>   | <u>100.0</u>     | <u>100.0</u> |

Source: World statistical compendium for raw hides and skins, leather and leather footwear 1961-1982, FAO, Rome, 1983

Table C.19. Production of leather shoes (all types)  
(in million pairs)

| Region/country             | Y e a r |        |        |                  | Annual average growth rate (per cent) |               |               | Share (per cent) |       |
|----------------------------|---------|--------|--------|------------------|---------------------------------------|---------------|---------------|------------------|-------|
|                            | 1970    | 1975   | 1980   | 1982<br>estimate | 1970-<br>1975                         | 1975-<br>1980 | 1980-<br>1982 | 1970             | 1982  |
| North America              | 473.2   | 376.5  | 328.3  | 279.5            | -4.5                                  | -2.7          | -7.7          | 15.8             | 8.0   |
| Canada                     | 27.7    | 21.3   | 25.9   | 23.0             | -5.1                                  | 4.0           | -5.8          |                  |       |
| USA                        | 442.0   | 350.2  | 296.0  | 250.0            | -4.6                                  | -3.3          | -8.1          |                  |       |
| Western Europe             | 790.3   | 703.7  | 779.3  | 821.5            | -2.4                                  | 2.1           | 2.7           | 26.4             | 23.8  |
| Italy                      | 264.7   | 207.6  | 276.5  | 335.0            | -4.7                                  | 5.9           | 10.1          |                  |       |
| Spain                      | 74.6    | 129.7  | 117.9  | 118.0            | 11.7                                  | -1.9          | -             |                  |       |
| CPE Europe                 | 916.6   | 974.4  | 1033.8 | 1037.0           | 1.2                                   | 1.2           | 0.1           | 30.6             | 30.0  |
| USSR                       | 676.0   | 698.0  | 744.0  | 750.0            | 0.6                                   | 1.3           | 0.4           |                  |       |
| Poland                     | 62.2    | 73.0   | 74.0   | 68.0             | 3.2                                   | 0.3           | -4.1          |                  |       |
| Japan                      | 54.1    | 41.8   | 41.1   | 41.0             | -5.0                                  | -0.3          | -0.1          | 1.8              | 1.2   |
| Other developed            | 74.2    | 54.5   | 56.4   | 56.3             | -6.0                                  | 0.7           | -0.1          | 2.5              | 1.6   |
| Australia                  | 39.1    | 13.3   | 16.1   | 16.0             | -19.4                                 | 3.9           | -0.3          |                  |       |
| South Africa               | 29.9    | 36.3   | 35.0   | 35.0             | 3.9                                   | -0.7          | -             |                  |       |
| Latin America              | 184.5   | 327.9  | 396.3  | 406.6            | 12.2                                  | 3.9           | 1.3           | 6.1              | 11.8  |
| Brazil                     | 27.1    | 101.9  | 150.0  | 155.0            | 30.3                                  | 8.0           | 1.6           |                  |       |
| Mexico                     | 40.4    | 79.0   | 83.0   | 83.0             | 14.3                                  | 1.0           | -             |                  |       |
| Africa, South of Sahara    | 21.0    | 28.5   | 34.6   | 32.9             | 6.3                                   | 3.9           | -2.5          | 0.7              | 1.0   |
| Nigeria                    | 5.4     | 6.3    | 7.5    | 6.5              | 3.1                                   | 3.5           | -6.9          |                  |       |
| Zimbabwe                   | 1.5     | 2.5    | 4.0    | 4.0              | 10.8                                  | 9.9           | -             |                  |       |
| North Africa and West Asia | 93.6    | 109.8  | 142.2  | 141.5            | 3.2                                   | 5.3           | -0.3          | 3.1              | 4.1   |
| Iran                       | 16.0    | 25.0   | 35.0   | 30.0             | 9.3                                   | 7.0           | -7.4          |                  |       |
| Turkey                     | 26.0    | 32.0   | 45.0   | 46.0             | 4.2                                   | 7.1           | 1.1           |                  |       |
| South Asia                 | 259.1   | 308.1  | 344.2  | 348.3            | 3.5                                   | 2.2           | 0.6           | 8.6              | 10.1  |
| India                      | 205.5   | 249.1  | 280.0  | 285.0            | 3.9                                   | 2.4           | 0.9           |                  |       |
| Pakistan                   | 35.0    | 38.5   | 40.0   | 39.0             | 1.9                                   | 0.8           | -1.3          |                  |       |
| Southeast Asia             | 27.4    | 41.8   | 66.2   | 68.5             | 8.8                                   | 9.6           | 1.7           | 0.9              | 2.0   |
| Korea, Rep. of             | 10.7    | 16.0   | 32.0   | 33.0             | 8.4                                   | 14.9          | 1.5           |                  |       |
| Thailand                   | 5.4     | 9.0    | 12.0   | 12.0             | 10.8                                  | 5.9           | -             |                  |       |
| CPE Asia                   | 103.4   | 108.5  | 204.9  | 222.6            | 1.0                                   | 13.6          | 4.2           | 3.5              | 6.4   |
| China                      | 101.6   | 106.3  | 202.4  | 220.0            | 0.9                                   | 13.7          | 4.3           |                  |       |
| Mongolia                   | 1.6     | 1.8    | 2.0    | 2.1              | 2.4                                   | 2.1           | 2.5           |                  |       |
| World total                | 2997.4  | 3075.5 | 3427.3 | 3455.7           | 0.5                                   | 2.2           | 0.4           | 100.0            | 100.0 |

Source: World statistical compendium for raw hides and skins, leather and leather footwear 1961-1982, FAO, Rome, 1983

Table C.20. Import volume of leather shoes (all types)  
(in million pairs)

| Region/country                    | Y e a r      |              |              |              | Annual average growth rate (per cent) |             |              | Share (per cent) |              |
|-----------------------------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|---------------------------------------|-------------|--------------|------------------|--------------|
|                                   | 1970         | 1975         | 1980         | 1982         | 1970-1975                             | 1975-1980   | 1980-1982    | 1970             | 1982         |
|                                   |              |              |              | estimate     |                                       |             |              |                  |              |
| <u>North America</u>              | <u>132.3</u> | <u>157.1</u> | <u>157.6</u> | <u>226.2</u> | <u>3.5</u>                            | <u>0.1</u>  | <u>19.8</u>  | <u>36.8</u>      | <u>33.6</u>  |
| Canada                            | 11.9         | 8.5          | 6.3          | 8.1          | -6.5                                  | -5.8        | 13.4         |                  |              |
| USA                               | 120.4        | 148.6        | 151.3        | 218.1        | 4.3                                   | 0.4         | 20.1         |                  |              |
| <u>Western Europe</u>             | <u>142.3</u> | <u>204.8</u> | <u>329.8</u> | <u>334.3</u> | <u>7.5</u>                            | <u>10.0</u> | <u>0.7</u>   | <u>39.6</u>      | <u>49.7</u>  |
| Germany Fed.                      | 51.1         | 77.4         | 116.5        | 116.0        | 8.7                                   | 8.5         | -0.2         |                  |              |
| United Kingdom                    | 15.4         | 23.7         | 47.4         | 49.5         | 9.0                                   | 14.9        | 2.2          |                  |              |
| <u>CPE Europe</u>                 | <u>68.5</u>  | <u>78.3</u>  | <u>76.3</u>  | <u>74.4</u>  | <u>2.7</u>                            | <u>-0.5</u> | <u>-1.3</u>  | <u>19.0</u>      | <u>11.1</u>  |
| USSR                              | 60.7         | 69.7         | 66.1         | 65.0         | 2.8                                   | -1.1        | -0.8         |                  |              |
| Hungary                           | 1.0          | 2.4          | 3.0          | 3.0          | 19.1                                  | 4.6         | -            |                  |              |
| <u>Japan</u>                      | <u>0.4</u>   | <u>0.7</u>   | <u>1.5</u>   | <u>1.0</u>   | <u>11.8</u>                           | <u>16.5</u> | <u>-18.4</u> | <u>0.1</u>       | <u>0.1</u>   |
| <u>Other developed</u>            | <u>3.4</u>   | <u>7.0</u>   | <u>5.1</u>   | <u>5.2</u>   | <u>15.5</u>                           | <u>-6.1</u> | <u>1.0</u>   | <u>0.9</u>       | <u>0.8</u>   |
| Australia                         | 1.9          | 4.2          | 3.4          | 2.9          | 17.2                                  | -4.1        | -7.7         |                  |              |
| South Africa                      | 1.1          | 2.2          | 0.9          | 1.6          | 14.9                                  | -16.4       | 33.3         |                  |              |
| <u>Latin America</u>              | <u>4.1</u>   | <u>4.4</u>   | <u>5.3</u>   | <u>5.5</u>   | <u>1.4</u>                            | <u>3.8</u>  | <u>1.9</u>   | <u>1.1</u>       | <u>0.8</u>   |
| Costa Rica                        | 0.7          | 0.8          | 1.2          | 1.0          | 2.7                                   | 8.4         | -8.7         |                  |              |
| Venezuela                         | 0.0          | 0.2          | 1.5          | 1.8          | -                                     | 49.6        | 9.5          |                  |              |
| <u>Africa, South of Sahara</u>    | <u>5.2</u>   | <u>6.6</u>   | <u>8.6</u>   | <u>8.7</u>   | <u>4.9</u>                            | <u>5.4</u>  | <u>0.6</u>   | <u>1.4</u>       | <u>1.3</u>   |
| Ivory Coast                       | 0.7          | 0.6          | 2.0          | 3.0          | -3.0                                  | 27.2        | 22.5         |                  |              |
| Nigeria                           | 0.6          | 2.4          | 3.0          | 2.0          | 31.9                                  | 4.6         | -18.4        |                  |              |
| <u>North Africa and West Asia</u> | <u>0.9</u>   | <u>3.6</u>   | <u>6.8</u>   | <u>8.6</u>   | <u>31.9</u>                           | <u>13.6</u> | <u>12.5</u>  | <u>0.3</u>       | <u>1.3</u>   |
| Libyan Ar.Jam.                    | 0.9          | 3.5          | 6.0          | 8.0          | 31.2                                  | 11.4        | 15.5         |                  |              |
| Tunisia                           | 0.0          | 0.1          | 0.4          | 0.3          | -                                     | 31.9        | -13.4        |                  |              |
| <u>South Asia</u>                 | -            | -            | -            | -            | -                                     | -           | -            | -                | -            |
| <u>Southeast Asia</u>             | <u>2.7</u>   | <u>3.3</u>   | <u>8.9</u>   | <u>8.7</u>   | <u>4.1</u>                            | <u>21.9</u> | <u>-1.1</u>  | <u>0.8</u>       | <u>1.3</u>   |
| Hong Kong                         | 1.6          | 1.8          | 5.8          | 6.0          | 2.4                                   | 26.4        | 1.7          |                  |              |
| Singapore                         | 0.6          | 0.6          | 1.7          | 1.7          | -                                     | 23.2        |              |                  |              |
| <u>CPE Asia</u>                   | -            | -            | -            | -            | -                                     | -           | -            | -                | -            |
| <u>World total</u>                | <u>359.8</u> | <u>465.8</u> | <u>599.9</u> | <u>672.6</u> | <u>5.3</u>                            | <u>5.2</u>  | <u>5.9</u>   | <u>100.0</u>     | <u>100.0</u> |

Source: World statistical compendium for raw hides and skins, leather and leather footwear 1961-1982, FAO, Rome, 1983

Table C.21. Export volume of leather shoes (all types)  
(in million pairs)

| Region/country                    | Y e a r |       |       |          | Annual average growth rate (per cent) |           |           | Share (per cent) |       |
|-----------------------------------|---------|-------|-------|----------|---------------------------------------|-----------|-----------|------------------|-------|
|                                   | 1970    | 1975  | 1980  | 1982     | 1970-1975                             | 1975-1980 | 1980-1982 | 1970             | 1982  |
|                                   |         |       |       | estimate |                                       |           |           |                  |       |
| <u>North America</u>              | 3.5     | 3.1   | 5.5   | 4.7      | -2.4                                  | 12.1      | -7.6      | 0.9              | 0.7   |
| Canada                            | 2.1     | 0.7   | 1.2   | 1.4      | -19.7                                 | 11.4      | 8.0       |                  |       |
| USA                               | 1.4     | 2.4   | 4.3   | 3.3      | 11.4                                  | 12.4      | -12.4     |                  |       |
| <u>Western Europe</u>             | 294.1   | 305.8 | 371.1 | 414.9    | 0.8                                   | 3.9       | 5.7       | 73.8             | 64.3  |
| Italy                             | 173.0   | 149.4 | 200.4 | 249.1    | -2.9                                  | 6.0       | 11.5      |                  |       |
| Spain                             | 36.1    | 57.9  | 40.7  | 40.0     | 9.9                                   | -6.8      | -0.9      |                  |       |
| <u>CPE Europe</u>                 | 69.3    | 92.2  | 100.0 | 95.2     | 5.9                                   | 1.6       | -2.4      | 17.4             | 14.7  |
| Czechoslovakia                    | 28.3    | 27.8  | 27.5  | 28.0     | -0.4                                  | -0.2      | 0.9       |                  |       |
| Romania                           | 12.3    | 16.6  | 24.0  | 24.0     | 6.2                                   | 7.6       | -         |                  |       |
| <u>Japan</u>                      | 2.7     | 1.3   | 1.1   | 1.3      | -13.6                                 | -3.3      | 8.7       | 0.7              | 0.2   |
| <u>Other developed</u>            | 0.3     | 0.2   | 0.4   | 0.3      | -7.8                                  | 14.9      | -13.4     | 0.1              | 0.0   |
| Australia                         | 0.2     | 0.2   | 0.2   | 0.1      | -                                     | -         | -29.3     |                  |       |
| South Africa                      | 0.1     | 0.0   | 0.2   | 0.2      | -                                     | -         | -         |                  |       |
| <u>Latin America</u>              | 6.6     | 38.8  | 53.3  | 52.6     | 42.5                                  | 6.6       | -0.7      | 1.7              | 8.2   |
| Brazil                            | 2.0     | 32.1  | 43.3  | 43.0     | 74.2                                  | 6.2       | -0.4      |                  |       |
| Mexico                            | 0.7     | 1.7   | 3.0   | 3.0      | 19.4                                  | 12.0      | -         |                  |       |
| <u>Africa, South of Sahara</u>    | 1.2     | 1.8   | 1.5   | 1.5      | 9.6                                   | -3.6      | -         | 0.3              | 0.2   |
| Senegal                           | 0.8     | 1.2   | 0.6   | 0.7      | 8.4                                   | -13.0     | 8.0       |                  |       |
| Zimbabwe                          | 0.3     | 0.4   | 0.5   | 0.5      | 5.9                                   | 4.6       | -         |                  |       |
| <u>North Africa and West Asia</u> | 0.4     | 1.0   | 3.7   | 4.1      | 20.1                                  | 29.9      | 5.3       | 0.1              | 0.6   |
| Morocco                           | 0.2     | 0.7   | 2.0   | 2.5      | 28.5                                  | 23.4      | 11.8      |                  |       |
| Tunisia                           | 0.1     | 0.1   | 1.6   | 1.5      | -                                     | 74.1      | -3.2      |                  |       |
| <u>South Asia</u>                 | 6.9     | 11.3  | 13.9  | 13.7     | 10.4                                  | 4.2       | -0.7      | 1.7              | 2.1   |
| India                             | 6.7     | 9.7   | 12.5  | 12.0     | 7.7                                   | 5.2       | -2.0      |                  |       |
| Sri Lanka                         | 0.1     | 1.0   | 0.9   | 1.0      | -                                     | -2.1      | 5.4       |                  |       |
| <u>Southeast Asia</u>             | 9.6     | 9.6   | 19.3  | 29.8     | -                                     | 15.0      | 24.3      | 2.4              | 4.6   |
| Hong Kong                         | 1.2     | 1.5   | 2.9   | 5.0      | 4.6                                   | 14.1      | 31.3      |                  |       |
| Korea, Rep. of                    | 7.6     | 6.4   | 10.3  | 18.0     | -3.4                                  | 10.0      | 32.2      |                  |       |
| <u>CPE Asia</u>                   | 3.6     | 11.4  | 25.0  | 28.0     | 25.9                                  | 17.0      | 5.8       | 0.9              | 4.3   |
| China                             | 3.6     | 11.4  | 25.0  | 28.0     | 25.9                                  | 17.0      | 5.8       |                  |       |
| <u>World total</u>                | 398.2   | 476.7 | 594.9 | 646.1    | 3.7                                   | 4.5       | 4.2       | 100.0            | 100.0 |

Source: World statistical compendium for raw hides and skins, leather and leather footwear 1961-1982, FAO, Rome, 1983

Section D

Value added in leather and leather products (ISIC 323) and footwear (ISIC 324)  
manufacturing, in constant 1975 \$US million and as percentage of total  
manufacturing (ISIC 300), annual growth rates (%) and shares (%) in  
world total, by region and major performing country  
1970, 1975 and 1980

These tables are based on data from the UNIDO data base. The growth rates and shares have been computed by the UNIDO secretariat. The regions used are those employed in the UNITAD global model, which is standard usage in the Sectoral Studies Series. The UNITAD model is a joint UNIDO/UNCTAD model for exploring prospective long-term changes in the world economy.

The coverage of these data vary considerably from region to region, and from year to year. Therefore, the growth rate and share statistics may be substantially influenced by changes in statistical reporting rather than in actual manufacturing. Moreover, the ISIC codes 323 and 324 contain many non-leather products as well which has made it impossible to ascertain, with a reasonable degree of certainty what proportion of the actual leather and leather production is covered by the reported statistics.

Section D - Value added in leather and leather products (ISIC 323) and footwear (ISIC 324) manufacturing, in constant 1975 \$US million and as percentage of total manufacturing (ISIC 300), annual growth rates (%) and shares (%) in world total, by region and major performing country 1970, 1975 and 1980

- Table D.1 Value added in leather and leather products manufacturing (ISIC 323), in constant 1975 \$US million, as percentage of total manufacturing (ISIC 300), and annual growth rates (%), by region and major producer
- Table D.2 Value added in footwear manufacturing (ISIC 324), in constant 1975 \$US million, as percentage of total manufacturing (ISIC 300) and annual growth rate (%) by region and major producer
- Table D.3 Value added in leather and leather products manufacturing (ISIC 323), regional shares (%) in world total
- Table D.4 Value added in footwear manufacturing (ISIC 324), regional shares (%) in world total

Table D.1. Value added in leather and leather products manufacturing (ISIC 323), in constant 1975 \$US million, as percentage of total manufacturing (ISIC 300), and annual growth rates (%), by region and major producer,<sup>a/</sup> 1970, 1975 and 1980

| UNITAD region<br>and two largest<br>producers | Value added, \$ million |         |         | % of total<br>manufacturing |      |      | Annual<br>growth rate % |         |
|-----------------------------------------------|-------------------------|---------|---------|-----------------------------|------|------|-------------------------|---------|
|                                               | 1970                    | 1975    | 1980    | 1970                        | 1975 | 1980 | 1970-75                 | 1975-80 |
| <u>North America</u>                          | 966.9                   | 987.5   | 959.6   | 0.3                         | 0.3  | 0.2  | 0.4                     | -0.6    |
| USA                                           | 882.0                   | 900.0   | 873.0   | 0.3                         | 0.3  | 0.2  | 0.4                     | -0.6    |
| Canada                                        | 84.9                    | 87.5    | 86.6    | 0.3                         | 0.3  | 0.2  | 0.6                     | -0.2    |
| <u>Western Europe</u>                         | 2,943.7                 | 2,925.7 | 2,837.7 | 0.7                         | 0.6  | 0.5  | -0.1                    | -0.6    |
| Italy                                         | 640.2                   | 744.4   | 803.9   | 1.4                         | 1.5  | 1.4  | 3.1                     | 1.5     |
| Germany, FR                                   | 629.7                   | 499.8   | 469.8   | 0.5                         | 0.4  | 0.3  | -4.5                    | -1.2    |
| <u>CPE Europe</u>                             | 2,067.5                 | 2,569.7 | 3,094.1 | 0.8                         | 0.7  | 0.6  | 4.4                     | 3.8     |
| USSR                                          | 1,362.2                 | 1,584.0 | 1,805.7 | 0.8                         | 0.6  | 0.5  | 3.1                     | 2.7     |
| Romania                                       | 110.6                   | 197.5   | 351.5   | 1.3                         | 1.2  | 1.4  | 12.3                    | 12.2    |
| <u>Japan</u>                                  | 310.7                   | 353.1   | 356.6   | 0.3                         | 0.3  | 0.2  | 2.6                     | 0.2     |
| <u>Other developed</u>                        | 104.4                   | 121.1   | 52.3    | 0.4                         | 0.4  | 0.2  | 3.0                     | -15.5   |
| South Africa                                  | 28.4                    | 35.5    | 29.1    | 0.5                         | 0.5  | 0.3  | 4.6                     | -3.9    |
| New Zealand                                   | 14.8                    | 23.2    | 23.2    | 0.7                         | 0.8  | 0.8  | 9.4                     | -       |
| <u>Latin America</u>                          | 449.8                   | 516.1   | 455.4   | 0.7                         | 0.6  | 0.4  | 2.8                     | -2.5    |
| Brazil                                        | 120.9                   | 155.0   | 193.7   | 0.7                         | 0.5  | 0.4  | 5.1                     | 4.6     |
| Venezuela                                     | 18.4                    | 23.9    | 39.9    | 0.4                         | 0.5  | 0.4  | 5.4                     | 10.8    |
| <u>Africa, South of<br/>Sahara</u>            | 36.7                    | 57.0    | 15.6    | 0.6                         | 0.8  | 0.2  | 9.2                     | -22.8   |
| Nigeria                                       | 8.0                     | 14.9    | 14.9    | 0.8                         | 0.9  | 0.9  | 13.2                    | -       |
| Ivory Coast                                   | 7.1                     | 10.0    | 10.0    | 2.7                         | 2.3  | 2.3  | 7.1                     | -       |
| <u>North Africa and<br/>West Asia</u>         | 88.4                    | 134.3   | 96.6    | 0.6                         | 0.5  | 0.4  | 8.7                     | -6.4    |
| Algeria                                       | 12.2                    | 17.4    | 38.8    | 2.1                         | 2.0  | 4.0  | 7.4                     | 17.4    |
| Syrian AR                                     | 5.6                     | 11.4    | 17.6    | 1.4                         | 2.0  | 2.4  | 15.3                    | 9.1     |
| <u>South Asia</u>                             | 75.4                    | 98.2    | 59.7    | 0.6                         | 0.6  | 0.3  | 5.4                     | -9.5    |
| India                                         | 52.8                    | 68.6    | 59.7    | 0.5                         | 0.6  | 0.4  | 5.4                     | -2.7    |
| Nepal                                         | ...                     | ...     | ...     | ...                         | ...  | ...  | ...                     | ...     |
| <u>South and<br/>South-East Asia</u>          | 19.8                    | 104.6   | 123.5   | 0.2                         | 0.6  | 0.5  | 39.5                    | 3.4     |
| Korea, Rep. of                                | 1.4                     | 70.2    | 115.8   | 0.1                         | 1.6  | 1.2  | 118.8                   | 10.5    |
| Philippines                                   | 7.7                     | 5.2     | 6.3     | 0.3                         | 0.2  | 0.2  | -7.6                    | 3.9     |
| <u>CPE Asia</u>                               | 28.0                    | 34.8    | 46.2    | 9.1                         | 8.9  | 10.6 | 4.4                     | 5.8     |
| China                                         | ...                     | 34.2    | ...     | ...                         | 13.2 | ...  | ...                     | ...     |
| Mongolia                                      | 28.0                    | ...     | 46.2    | 16.8                        | ...  | 11.9 | 5.1 <sup>b/</sup>       |         |
| <u>World total</u>                            | 7,091.3                 | 7,902.1 | 8,097.3 | 0.6                         | 0.5  | 0.4  | 2.2                     | 0.5     |

a/ Major producing countries listed in order of 1980 performance.

b/ Refers to the period 1970-1980.

Source: UNIDO data base.

Table D.2. Value added in footwear manufacturing (ISIC 324),  
in constant 1975 \$US million, as percentage of total manufacturing (ISIC 300),  
and annual growth rates (%), by region and major producer, a/  
1970, 1975 and 1980

| UNITAD region<br>and two largest<br>producers | Value added, \$ million |          |          | % of total<br>manufacturing |      |      | Annual<br>growth rate % |         |
|-----------------------------------------------|-------------------------|----------|----------|-----------------------------|------|------|-------------------------|---------|
|                                               | 1970                    | 1975     | 1980     | 1970                        | 1975 | 1980 | 1970-75                 | 1975-80 |
| <u>North America</u>                          | 1,940.5                 | 1,548.5  | 1,441.8  | 0.6                         | 0.4  | 0.3  | -4.4                    | -1.4    |
| <u>USA</u>                                    | 1,792.0                 | 1,400.0  | 1,274.0  | 0.6                         | 0.4  | 0.5  | -4.8                    | -1.9    |
| Canada                                        | 148.5                   | 148.5    | 167.8    | 0.6                         | 0.5  | 0.3  | -                       | 2.5     |
| <u>Western Europe</u>                         | 4,427.8                 | 4,380.1  | 4,810.5  | 1.0                         | 0.9  | 0.9  | -0.2                    | 1.9     |
| Spain                                         | 545.7                   | 620.3    | 1,679.3  | 2.9                         | 2.3  | 3.5  | 2.6                     | 11.7    |
| Italy                                         | 745.5                   | 955.8    | 1,070.5  | 1.8                         | 2.0  | 1.9  | 5.1                     | 2.3     |
| <u>CPE Europe</u>                             | 6,658.4                 | 5,596.9  | 6,690.2  | 1.8                         | 1.4  | 1.3  | -3.4                    | 3.6     |
| USSR                                          | 3,478.6                 | 3,953.0  | 4,743.6  | 1.9                         | 1.5  | 1.3  | 2.6                     | 3.7     |
| Poland                                        | 451.0                   | 653.6    | 777.8    | 2.1                         | 1.8  | 1.7  | 7.7                     | 3.5     |
| <u>Japan</u>                                  | 231.4                   | 257.1    | 262.2    | 0.2                         | 0.2  | 0.2  | 2.1                     | 0.4     |
| <u>Other developed</u>                        | 230.7                   | 224.2    | 262.2    | 1.0                         | 0.8  | 0.9  | -0.6                    | 3.2     |
| Australia                                     | 128.5                   | 101.2    | 121.4    | 0.8                         | 0.6  | 0.7  | -4.7                    | 3.7     |
| South Africa                                  | 74.0                    | 90.2     | 104.6    | 1.2                         | 1.2  | 1.2  | 4.0                     | 3.0     |
| <u>Latin America</u>                          | 785.4                   | 885.9    | 876.7    | 1.2                         | 1.0  | 0.8  | 2.4                     | -0.2    |
| Brazil                                        | 241.7                   | 309.9    | 387.4    | 1.8                         | 1.0  | 0.9  | 5.1                     | 4.6     |
| Mexico                                        | 98.0                    | 142.1    | 174.8    | 0.9                         | 0.9  | 0.9  | 7.7                     | 4.2     |
| <u>Africa, South of</u>                       |                         |          |          |                             |      |      |                         |         |
| <u>Sahara</u>                                 | 113.7                   | 122.7    | 150.3    | 2.0                         | 1.6  | 2.0  | 1.5                     | 4.1     |
| Nigeria                                       | 34.3                    | 39.4     | 52.0     | 3.4                         | 2.5  | 2.2  | 2.8                     | 5.7     |
| Cameroon UR                                   | 15.5                    | 10.3     | 32.3     | 8.4                         | 4.8  | 11.0 | -7.8                    | 25.7    |
| <u>North Africa and</u>                       |                         |          |          |                             |      |      |                         |         |
| <u>West Asia</u>                              | 135.5                   | 194.7    | 196.4    | 0.9                         | 0.8  | 0.7  | 7.5                     | 0.2     |
| Egypt                                         | 10.8                    | 23.0     | 51.8     | 0.6                         | 1.1  | 1.8  | 16.3                    | 17.6    |
| Syrian AR                                     | 10.6                    | 21.6     | 33.3     | 2.6                         | 3.8  | 4.5  | 15.3                    | 9.0     |
| <u>South Asia</u>                             | 145.0                   | 150.8    | 111.8    | 1.1                         | 1.0  | 0.6  | 0.8                     | -5.8    |
| India                                         | 138.0                   | 140.8    | 109.8    | 1.3                         | 1.2  | 0.7  | 0.4                     | -4.9    |
| Nepal                                         | 1.6                     | 1.6      | 2.0      | 2.0                         | 1.3  | 1.9  | -                       | 4.6     |
| <u>South and</u>                              |                         |          |          |                             |      |      |                         |         |
| <u>South-East Asia</u>                        | 62.9                    | 138.7    | 94.1     | 0.6                         | 0.9  | 0.4  | 17.1                    | -7.5    |
| Indonesia                                     | 11.5                    | 44.6     | 58.0     | 0.6                         | 1.9  | 1.2  | 31.1                    | 5.4     |
| Korea, Rep. of                                | 3.9                     | 16.9     | 31.6     | 0.2                         | 0.4  | 0.3  | 34.1                    | 13.3    |
| <u>CPE Asia</u>                               | ...                     | 2.9      | ...      | ...                         | 0.7  | ...  | ...                     | ...     |
| China                                         | ...                     | ...      | ...      | ...                         | ...  | ...  | ...                     | ...     |
| <u>World total</u>                            | 14,731.3                | 13,502.5 | 14,896.2 | 1.2                         | 0.9  | 0.8  | -1.7                    | 2.0     |

a/ Major producing countries listed in order of 1980 performance.

Source: UNIDO data base.

Table D.3. Value added in leather and leather products manufacturing  
(ISIC 323), regional shares (%) in world total  
1970, 1975, and 1980

| Region                  | Regional shares (per cent) |       |       | Change in share |         |
|-------------------------|----------------------------|-------|-------|-----------------|---------|
|                         | 1970                       | 1975  | 1980  | 1970-75         | 1975-80 |
| North America           | 13.6                       | 12.5  | 11.9  | -1.1            | -0.6    |
| Western Europe          | 41.5                       | 37.0  | 35.0  | -4.5            | -2.0    |
| CPE Europe              | 29.1                       | 32.5  | 38.2  | 3.4             | 5.7     |
| Japan                   | 4.4                        | 4.5   | 4.4   | 0.1             | -0.1    |
| Other developed         | 1.5                        | 1.5   | 0.6   | -               | -0.9    |
| Latin America           | 6.3                        | 6.5   | 5.6   | 0.2             | -0.9    |
| Africa, South of Sahara | 0.5                        | 0.7   | 0.2   | 0.2             | -0.5    |
| North Africa and        |                            |       |       |                 |         |
| West Asia               | 1.2                        | 1.7   | 1.2   | 0.5             | -0.5    |
| South Asia              | 1.1                        | 1.2   | 0.7   | 0.1             | -0.5    |
| South and South-East    |                            |       |       |                 |         |
| Asia                    | 0.3                        | 1.4   | 1.5   | 1.1             | 0.1     |
| CPE Asia                | 0.5                        | 0.4   | 0.6   | 0.1             | 0.2     |
| World total             | 100.0                      | 100.0 | 100.0 | n.a.            | n.a.    |

Source: UNIDO data base.

Table D.4. Value added in footwear manufacturing (ISIC 324),  
regional shares (%) in world total  
1970, 1975, and 1980

| Region                  | Regional shares (per cent) |       |       | Change in share |         |
|-------------------------|----------------------------|-------|-------|-----------------|---------|
|                         | 1970                       | 1975  | 1980  | 1970-75         | 1975-80 |
| North America           | 13.2                       | 11.5  | 9.7   | -1.7            | -1.8    |
| Western Europe          | 30.0                       | 32.4  | 32.3  | 2.4             | -0.1    |
| CPE Europe              | 45.2                       | 41.5  | 44.9  | -3.7            | 3.4     |
| Japan                   | 1.6                        | 1.9   | 1.8   | 0.3             | -0.1    |
| Other developed         | 1.6                        | 1.7   | 1.8   | 0.1             | 0.1     |
| Latin America           | 5.3                        | 6.6   | 5.9   | 1.3             | -0.7    |
| Africa, South of Sahara | 0.8                        | 0.9   | 1.0   | 0.1             | 0.1     |
| North Africa and        |                            |       |       |                 |         |
| West Asia               | 0.9                        | 1.4   | 1.3   | 0.5             | -0.1    |
| South Asia              | 1.0                        | 1.1   | 0.7   | 0.1             | -0.4    |
| South and South-East    |                            |       |       |                 |         |
| Asia                    | 0.4                        | 1.0   | 0.6   | 0.6             | -0.4    |
| CPE Asia                | ...                        | 0.02  | ...   | ...             | ...     |
| World total             | 100.0                      | 100.0 | 100.0 | n.a.            | n.a.    |

Source: UNIDO data base.

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A statistical digest

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